
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

FORM 8-K
CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): March 12, 2025

PHX MINERALS INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware
(State or Other Jurisdiction
of Incorporation)

001-31759
(Commission File Number)

73-1055775
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

**1320 South University Drive
Suite 720
Fort Worth, Texas**
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

76107
(Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (405) 948-1560

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- ☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- ☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Common Stock, \$0.01666 par value | PHX | New York Stock Exchange |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On March 12, 2025, PHX Minerals Inc. (the “Company”) issued a press release providing information regarding the Company’s quarter and year ended December 31, 2024 financial and operating results. The press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and is incorporated by reference herein.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

The information set forth under Item 2.02 of this Current Report on Form 8-K is hereby incorporated in this Item 7.01 by reference.

On March 12, 2025, the Company posted an updated investor presentation to its website. A copy of the presentation is furnished as Exhibit 99.2 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information in Item 2.02 and Item 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K, including the attached Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, is being furnished pursuant to Item 2.02 and Item 7.01 and shall not be deemed to be “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, and shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any of the Company’s filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, whether made before or after the date hereof and regardless of any general incorporation language in such filings, except to the extent expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit**No.****Title of Document**

99.1 [Press Release, dated March 12, 2025](#)

99.2 [Corporate Presentation](#)

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

PHX MINERALS INC.

By: /s/ Chad L. Stephens
Chad L. Stephens
Chief Executive Officer

DATE: March 12, 2025



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

PHX Minerals Reports Results for the Quarter and Year Ended Dec. 31, 2024

FORT WORTH, Texas, March 12, 2025 – PHX MINERALS INC., “PHX” or the “Company” (NYSE: PHX), today reported financial and operating results for the quarter and year ended Dec. 31, 2024.

Summary of Results for the Quarter and Year Ended Dec. 31, 2024

- Net income in the fourth quarter and year ended Dec. 31, 2024 was \$0.1 million, or \$0.00 per diluted share, and \$2.3 million, or \$0.06 per diluted share, respectively, compared to net income of \$1.1 million, or \$0.03 per diluted share, for the quarter ended Sept. 30, 2024, and net income of \$13.9 million, or \$0.39 per diluted share, for the year ended Dec. 31, 2023.
- Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ in the fourth quarter and year ended Dec. 31, 2024 was \$5.4 million and \$21.3 million, respectively, compared to \$4.9 million for the quarter ended Sept. 30, 2024 and \$22.7 million for the year ended Dec. 31, 2023.
- Adjusted pretax net income⁽¹⁾ in the fourth quarter and year ended Dec. 31, 2024 was \$1.6 million, or \$0.04 per diluted share, and \$7.1 million, or \$0.20 per diluted share, respectively, compared to \$1.4 million, or \$0.04 per diluted share, for the quarter ended Sept. 30, 2024, and \$14.4 million, or \$0.40 per diluted share, for the year ended Dec. 31, 2023.
- Royalty production volumes for the fourth quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024 remained flat at 2,096 Mmcfe compared to the quarter ended Sept. 30, 2024, and increased 8% to 8,760 Mmcfe for the year ended Dec. 31, 2024 compared to the year ended Dec. 31, 2023.
- Total production volumes for the fourth quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024 remained flat at 2,379 Mmcfe compared to the quarter ended Sept. 30, 2024, and increased 5% to 9,841 Mmcfe for the year ended Dec. 31, 2024 compared to the year ended Dec. 31, 2023.
- Converted 71 gross (0.22 net) and 255 gross (1.11 net) wells to producing status in the fourth quarter and year ended Dec. 31, 2024, respectively, compared to 46 gross (0.18 net) wells converted to producing status during the quarter ended Sept. 30, 2024 and 314 gross (1.03 net) converted during the year ended Dec. 31, 2023.
- Inventory of 225 gross (0.91 net) wells in progress and permits as of Dec. 31, 2024, compared to 278 gross (0.93 net) wells in progress and permits as of Sept. 30, 2024 and 263 gross (1.29 net) wells in progress and permits as of Dec. 31, 2023.
- Total debt was \$29.5 million at Dec. 31, 2024, down \$3.25 million since Dec. 31, 2023, and the debt-to-adjusted EBITDA (TTM)⁽¹⁾ ratio was 1.38x at Dec. 31, 2024.

Subsequent Events

- PHX announced a \$0.04 per share quarterly dividend, payable on Mar. 28, 2025, to stockholders of record on Mar. 17, 2025.
- On Jan. 31, 2025, PHX closed on the divestiture of 165,326 net mineral acres for approximately \$8.0 million.
- Since Dec. 31, 2024, PHX has paid down an additional \$9.8 million of debt, bringing the balance to \$19.8 million as of Mar. 5, 2025.

⁽¹⁾ This is a non-GAAP measure. Refer to the Non-GAAP Reconciliation section.

Chad L. Stephens, President and CEO, commented, “PHX delivered solid results in 2024. Notably, we achieved our highest total corporate production volumes for a full calendar year since 2019. We also recorded our two highest royalty production volume quarters in company history during 2024, specifically the second and third calendar quarters. The strength of our asset base allowed us to generate strong cash flow, reduce debt and return capital to stockholders through our dividend.” Mr. Stephens added, “We are continuing our previously announced process with RBC to evaluate possible strategic alternatives to maximize stockholder value.

“As referenced in our subsequent events, we closed on the sale of approximately 165,000 net mineral acres for \$8.0 million. These minerals are old legacy minerals located in the U.S. on the margins of various basins with little to no near-term developmental

resource potential, have no cash flow or reserve value associated with them and have had no leasing activity over the last 6 years,” concluded Mr. Stephens.

Financial Highlights

| | Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2024 | Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2023 | Year Ended Dec. 31, 2024 | Year Ended Dec. 31, 2023 |
|--|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Royalty Interest Sales | \$ 7,874,377 | \$ 7,378,650 | \$ 29,851,728 | \$ 31,593,351 |
| Working Interest Sales | \$ 1,011,545 | \$ 1,170,133 | \$ 3,838,924 | \$ 4,942,934 |
| Natural Gas, Oil and NGL Sales | \$ 8,885,922 | \$ 8,548,783 | \$ 33,690,652 | \$ 36,536,285 |
| Gains (Losses) on Derivative Contracts | \$ (998,129) | \$ 3,211,410 | \$ 299,608 | \$ 6,859,589 |
| Lease Bonuses and Rental Income | \$ 135,589 | \$ 22,780 | \$ 580,804 | \$ 1,068,022 |
| Total Revenue | \$ 8,023,382 | \$ 11,782,973 | \$ 34,571,064 | \$ 44,463,896 |
| Lease Operating Expense per Working Interest Mcfe | \$ 1.09 | \$ 1.07 | \$ 1.14 | \$ 1.27 |
| Transportation, Gathering and Marketing per Mcfe | \$ 0.43 | \$ 0.42 | \$ 0.46 | \$ 0.39 |
| Production and Ad Valorem Tax per Mcfe | \$ 0.12 | \$ 0.20 | \$ 0.17 | \$ 0.20 |
| G&A Expense per Mcfe | \$ 1.22 | \$ 1.36 | \$ 1.19 | \$ 1.28 |
| Cash G&A Expense per Mcfe ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 0.99 | \$ 1.10 | \$ 0.93 | \$ 1.02 |
| Interest Expense per Mcfe | \$ 0.24 | \$ 0.32 | \$ 0.26 | \$ 0.25 |
| DD&A per Mcfe | \$ 1.10 | \$ 1.09 | \$ 0.98 | \$ 0.91 |
| Total Expense per Mcfe | \$ 3.24 | \$ 3.53 | \$ 3.18 | \$ 3.20 |
| Net Income (Loss) | \$ 109,400 | \$ 2,513,444 | \$ 2,321,866 | \$ 13,920,800 |
| Adjusted EBITDA ⁽²⁾ | \$ 5,385,515 | \$ 4,504,288 | \$ 21,324,050 | \$ 22,652,263 |
| Cash Flow from Operations ⁽³⁾ | \$ 2,870,001 | \$ 3,361,455 | \$ 18,077,853 | \$ 24,171,139 |
| CapEx ⁽⁴⁾ | \$ 22,951 | \$ 4,587 | \$ 87,579 | \$ 325,983 |
| CapEx - Mineral Acquisitions | \$ 2,524,136 | \$ 4,351,757 | \$ 7,796,983 | \$ 29,735,516 |
| Borrowing Base | | | \$ 50,000,000 | \$ 50,000,000 |
| Debt | | | \$ 29,500,000 | \$ 32,750,000 |
| Debt-to-Adjusted EBITDA (TTM) ⁽²⁾ | | | 1.38 | 1.45 |

(1) Cash G&A expense is G&A excluding restricted stock and deferred director’s expense from the adjusted EBITDA table in the non-GAAP Reconciliation section.

(2) This is a non-GAAP measure. Refer to the Non-GAAP Reconciliation section.

(3) GAAP cash flow from operations.

(4) Includes legacy working interest expenditures and fixtures and equipment.

Operating Highlights

| | Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2024 | Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2023 | Year Ended Dec. 31, 2024 | Year Ended Dec. 31, 2023 |
|---|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Gas Mcf Sold | 1,906,552 | 1,775,577 | 7,969,948 | 7,457,084 |
| Average Sales Price per Mcf before the effects of settled derivative contracts | \$ 2.64 | \$ 2.53 | \$ 2.19 | \$ 2.61 |
| Average Sales Price per Mcf after the effects of settled derivative contracts | \$ 2.92 | \$ 2.76 | \$ 2.75 | \$ 2.96 |
| % of sales subject to hedges | 46% | 44% | 47% | 46% |
| Oil Barrels Sold | 43,571 | 39,768 | 178,357 | 182,916 |
| Average Sales Price per Bbl before the effects of settled derivative contracts | \$ 69.82 | \$ 78.66 | \$ 74.59 | \$ 76.76 |
| Average Sales Price per Bbl after the effects of settled derivative contracts | \$ 69.50 | \$ 75.37 | \$ 73.49 | \$ 74.21 |
| % of sales subject to hedges | 39% | 36% | 33% | 42% |
| NGL Barrels Sold | 35,099 | 38,422 | 133,609 | 137,484 |
| Average Sales Price per Bbl ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 23.01 | \$ 24.00 | \$ 21.95 | \$ 22.18 |
| Mcf Sold | 2,378,569 | 2,244,717 | 9,841,746 | 9,379,484 |
| Natural gas, oil and NGL sales before the effects of settled derivative contracts | \$ 8,885,922 | \$ 8,548,783 | \$ 33,690,652 | \$ 36,536,285 |
| Natural gas, oil and NGL sales after the effects of settled derivative contracts | \$ 9,397,454 | \$ 8,823,534 | \$ 37,988,255 | \$ 38,719,598 |

(1) There were no NGL settled derivative contracts during the 2024 and 2023 periods.

Total Production for the last four quarters was as follows:

| Quarter ended | Mcf Sold | Oil Bbls Sold | NGL Bbls Sold | Mcf Sold |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| 12/31/2024 | 1,906,552 | 43,571 | 35,099 | 2,378,569 |
| 9/30/2024 | 1,898,442 | 45,698 | 34,332 | 2,378,622 |
| 6/30/2024 | 2,464,846 | 51,828 | 31,994 | 2,967,779 |
| 3/31/2024 | 1,700,108 | 37,260 | 32,184 | 2,116,776 |

The percentage of total production volumes attributable to natural gas was 80% for the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024.

Royalty Interest Production for the last four quarters was as follows:

| Quarter ended | Mcf Sold | Oil Bbls Sold | NGL Bbls Sold | Mcf Sold |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| 12/31/2024 | 1,728,225 | 39,592 | 21,778 | 2,096,435 |
| 9/30/2024 | 1,724,635 | 41,170 | 21,011 | 2,097,722 |
| 6/30/2024 | 2,304,176 | 47,024 | 20,461 | 2,709,090 |
| 3/31/2024 | 1,533,580 | 33,083 | 20,844 | 1,857,147 |

The percentage of royalty production volumes attributable to natural gas was 82% for the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024.

Working Interest Production for the last four quarters was as follows:

| Quarter ended | Mcf Sold | Oil Bbls Sold | NGL Bbls Sold | Mcf Sold |
|---------------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| 12/31/2024 | 178,327 | 3,979 | 13,321 | 282,134 |
| 9/30/2024 | 173,807 | 4,528 | 13,321 | 280,900 |
| 6/30/2024 | 160,670 | 4,804 | 11,533 | 258,689 |
| 3/31/2024 | 166,528 | 4,177 | 11,340 | 259,629 |

Quarter Ended Dec. 31, 2024 Results

The Company recorded net income of \$0.1 million, or \$0.00 per diluted share, for the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024, as compared to net income of \$2.5 million, or \$0.07 per diluted share, for the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2023. The change in net income was principally the result of an increase in losses associated with our derivative contracts, and an increase in depreciation, depletion and amortization (DD&A) expenses, partially offset by an increase in natural gas, oil, and NGL sales, a decrease in production and ad valorem taxes, a decrease in interest expense, and a decrease in general and administrative (G&A) expenses.

Natural gas, oil and NGL revenue increased \$0.3 million, or 4%, for the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024, compared to the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2023, due to an increase in natural gas and oil volumes of 7% and 10%, respectively, and an increase in natural gas prices of 4%, partially offset by decreases in oil, and NGL prices of 11%, and 4%, respectively, and a decrease in NGL volumes of 9%.

The increase in royalty production volumes during the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024, as compared to the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2023, resulted primarily from new wells being brought online in the Haynesville Shale and SCOOP plays.

The Company had a net loss on derivative contracts of (\$1.0) million for the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024, comprised of a (\$1.5) million unrealized non-cash loss on derivatives and a \$0.5 million gain on settled derivatives, as compared to a net gain of \$3.2 million for the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2023. The change in net loss on derivative contracts was due to the Company's settlements of natural gas and oil collars and fixed price swaps and the change in valuation caused by the difference in Dec. 31, 2024 pricing relative to the strike price on open derivative contracts.

Year Ended Dec. 31, 2024 Results

The Company recorded net income of \$2.3 million, or \$0.06 per diluted share, for the year ended Dec. 31, 2024, as compared to a net income of \$13.9 million, or \$0.39 per diluted share, for the year ended Dec. 31, 2023. The change in net income was principally the result of a decrease in natural gas, oil and NGL sales, a decrease in gains associated with our derivative contracts, a decrease in gains on asset sales, an increase in transportation, gathering and marketing expenses, and an increase in depreciation, depletion and amortization expenses, partially offset by a decrease in the income tax provision.

Natural gas, oil and NGL revenue decreased \$2.8 million, or 8%, for the year ended Dec. 31, 2024, compared to the year ended Dec. 31, 2023, due to a decreases in natural gas, oil, and NGL prices of 16%, 3%, and 1%, respectively, and decreases in oil and NGL volumes of 2% and 3%, respectively, partially offset by an increase in gas volumes of 7%.

The production increase in royalty volumes during the year ended Dec. 31, 2024, as compared to the year ended Dec. 31, 2023, resulted primarily from new wells in the Haynesville Shale and SCOOP plays coming online. The production decrease in working interest volumes during the year ended Dec. 31, 2024, as compared to the year ended Dec. 31, 2023, resulted from natural production decline and 2023 working interest divestitures.

The Company had a net gain on derivative contracts of \$0.3 million for the year ended Dec. 31, 2024, comprised of a \$4.3 million gain on settled derivatives and a \$4.0 million non-cash loss on derivatives, as compared to a net gain of \$6.9 million for the year ended Dec. 31, 2023. The change in net gain on derivative contracts was due to the Company's settlements of natural gas and oil collars and fixed price swaps and the change in valuation caused by the difference in Dec. 31, 2024 pricing relative to the strike price on open derivative contracts.

Operations Update

During the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024, the Company converted 71 gross (0.22 net) wells to producing status, including 21 gross (0.03 net) wells in the Haynesville and 43 gross (0.18 net) wells in the SCOOP, compared to 46 gross (0.10 net) wells converted in the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2023.

At Dec. 31, 2024, the Company had a total of 225 gross (0.91 net) wells in progress and permits across its mineral positions, compared to 278 gross (0.93 net) wells in progress and permits at Sept. 30, 2024. As of Feb. 3, 2025, 16 rigs were operating on the Company's acreage and 62 rigs were operating within 2.5 miles of its acreage.

| | SCOOP | STACK | Bakken/ Three Forks | Arkoma Stack | Haynesville | Other | Total |
|---|-------|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------|-------|
| As of Dec. 31, 2024: | | | | | | | |
| Gross Wells in Progress on PHX Acreage ⁽¹⁾ | 58 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 63 | 8 | 150 |
| Net Wells in Progress on PHX Acreage ⁽¹⁾ | 0.194 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 0.015 | 0.320 | 0.042 | 0.599 |
| Gross Active Permits on PHX Acreage | 28 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 23 | 3 | 75 |
| Net Active Permits on PHX Acreage | 0.068 | 0.083 | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.077 | 0.014 | 0.312 |

As of Feb. 3, 2025:

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|---|----|---|----|----|----|
| Rigs Present on PHX Acreage | 10 | - | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 16 |
| Rigs Within 2.5 Miles of PHX Acreage | 19 | 4 | 10 | - | 13 | 16 | 62 |

(1) Wells in progress includes drilling wells and drilled but uncompleted wells, or DUCs.

Leasing Activity

During the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024, the Company leased 265 net mineral acres to third-party exploration and production companies for an average bonus payment of \$760 per net mineral acre and an average royalty of 23%.

Acquisition and Divestiture Update

During the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024, the Company purchased 363 net royalty acres for approximately \$2.5 million and had no significant divestitures.

| | SCOOP | Acquisitions Haynesville | Other | Total |
|--|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| During Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2024: | | | | |
| Net Mineral Acres Purchased | - | 222 | - | 222 |
| Net Royalty Acres Purchased | - | 363 | - | 363 |

Royalty Reserves Update

At Dec. 31, 2024, proved royalty reserves decreased 9% to 52.5 Bcfe compared to 57.8 Bcfe at Dec. 31, 2023. Proved developed royalty reserves increased by 0.1 Bcfe from Dec. 31, 2023 to Dec. 31, 2024 due to execution of our acquisition strategy and conversion of high interest undeveloped reserves to producing in the Haynesville and SCOOP. Proved undeveloped royalty reserves decreased by 5.4 Bcfe from Dec. 31, 2023 to Dec. 31, 2024 primarily due to transfers to proved developed royalty reserves, and those transferred proved undeveloped royalty reserves were not replaced due to reduced permitting activity in the Haynesville shale as a result of lower gas prices.

| | Proved Royalty Interest Reserves SEC Pricing | |
|--|---|----------------------|
| | Dec. 31, 2024 | Dec. 31, 2023 |
| <u>Proved Developed Reserves:</u> | | |
| Mcf of Gas | 35,404,847 | 36,156,363 |
| Barrels of Oil | 800,965 | 731,527 |
| Barrels of NGL | 796,840 | 715,683 |
| Mcf (1) | 44,991,676 | 44,839,623 |
| <u>Proved Undeveloped Reserves:</u> | | |
| Mcf of Gas | 6,757,726 | 11,508,969 |
| Barrels of Oil | 98,825 | 134,497 |
| Barrels of NGL | 25,951 | 99,712 |
| Mcf (1) | 7,506,382 | 12,914,223 |
| <u>Total Proved Reserves:</u> | | |
| Mcf of Gas | 42,162,573 | 47,665,332 |
| Barrels of Oil | 899,790 | 866,024 |
| Barrels of NGL | 822,791 | 815,395 |
| Mcf (1) | 52,498,058 | 57,753,846 |
| 10% Discounted Estimated Future | | |
| <u>Net Cash Flows (before income taxes):</u> | | |
| Proved Developed | \$ 60,879,737 | \$ 73,448,070 |
| Proved Undeveloped | 11,019,175 | 23,525,572 |
| Total | <u>\$ 71,898,912</u> | <u>\$ 96,973,642</u> |

(1) Crude oil and NGL converted to natural gas on a one barrel of crude oil or NGL equals six Mcf of natural gas basis.

Total Reserves Update

At Dec. 31, 2024, proved reserves were 63.7 Bcfe, as calculated by Cawley, Gillespie and Associates, Inc. ("CG&A"), the Company's independent consulting petroleum engineering firm. This was an 11% decrease, compared to the 71.2 Bcfe of proved reserves at Dec. 31, 2023. Total proved developed reserves decreased 4% to 56.2 Bcfe, as compared to Dec. 31, 2023 reserve volumes, mainly due to pricing. SEC prices used for the Company's Dec. 31, 2024 reserve report prepared by CG&A averaged \$2.05 per Mcf for natural gas, \$73.48 per barrel for oil and \$20.97 per barrel for NGL, compared to \$2.67 per Mcf for natural gas, \$76.85 per barrel for oil and \$21.98 per barrel for NGL for the Company's Dec. 31, 2023 reserve report prepared by CG&A. These prices reflect net prices received at the wellhead.

| | Proved Reserves SEC Pricing | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Dec. 31, 2024 | Dec. 31, 2023 |
| <u>Proved Developed Reserves:</u> | | |
| Mcf of Gas | 42,549,110 | 44,479,988 |
| Barrels of Oil | 948,078 | 937,465 |
| Barrels of NGL | 1,322,146 | 1,362,944 |
| Mcf (1) | 56,170,454 | 58,282,442 |
| <u>Proved Undeveloped Reserves:</u> | | |
| Mcf of Gas | 6,757,726 | 11,508,969 |
| Barrels of Oil | 98,825 | 134,497 |
| Barrels of NGL | 25,951 | 99,712 |
| Mcf (1) | 7,506,382 | 12,914,223 |
| <u>Total Proved Reserves:</u> | | |
| Mcf of Gas | 49,306,836 | 55,988,957 |
| Barrels of Oil | 1,046,903 | 1,071,962 |
| Barrels of NGL | 1,348,097 | 1,462,656 |
| Mcf (1) | 63,676,836 | 71,196,665 |
| 10% Discounted Estimated Future | | |
| <u>Net Cash Flows (before income taxes):</u> | | |
| Proved Developed | \$ 68,623,088 | \$ 86,694,012 |
| Proved Undeveloped | 11,018,931 | 23,325,572 |
| Total | <u>\$ 79,642,019</u> | <u>\$ 110,019,584</u> |
| <u>SEC Pricing</u> | | |
| Gas/Mcf | \$ 2.05 | \$ 2.67 |
| Oil/Barrel | \$ 73.48 | \$ 76.85 |
| NGL/Barrel | \$ 20.97 | \$ 21.98 |

Proved Reserves - Projected Future Pricing (2)

| | Proved Reserves | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Dec. 31, 2024 | Dec. 31, 2023 |
| 10% Discounted Estimated Future | | |
| <u>Net Cash Flows (before income taxes):</u> | | |
| Proved Developed | \$ 109,165,292 | \$ 107,635,503 |
| Proved Undeveloped | 17,439,516 | 29,439,523 |
| Total | <u>\$ 126,604,808</u> | <u>\$ 137,075,026</u> |

(1) Crude oil and NGL converted to natural gas on a one barrel of crude oil or NGL equals six Mcf of natural gas basis.

(2) Projected futures pricing as of Dec. 31, 2024 and Dec. 31, 2023 basis adjusted to Company wellhead price.

Quarterly Conference Call

PHX will host a conference call to discuss the Company's results for the quarter ended Dec. 31, 2024 at 11 a.m. ET on Mar. 13, 2025. Management's discussion will be followed by a question-and-answer session with investors.

To participate on the conference call, please dial 877-407-3088 (toll-free domestic) or 201-389-0927. A replay of the call will be available for 14 days after the call. The number to access the replay of the conference call is 877-660-6853 and the PIN for the replay is 13751358.

A live audio webcast of the conference call will be accessible from the "Investors" section of PHX's website at <https://phxmin.com/events>. The webcast will be archived for at least 90 days.

FINANCIAL RESULTS

| | <u>Statements of Income</u> | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Three Months Ended Dec. 31, | | Year Ended Dec. 31, | |
| | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Natural gas, oil and NGL sales | \$ 8,885,922 | \$ 8,548,783 | \$ 33,690,652 | \$ 36,536,285 |
| Lease bonuses and rental income | 135,589 | 22,780 | 580,804 | 1,068,022 |
| Gains (losses) on derivative contracts | (998,129) | 3,211,410 | 299,608 | 6,859,589 |
| | <u>8,023,382</u> | <u>11,782,973</u> | <u>34,571,064</u> | <u>44,463,896</u> |
| Costs and expenses: | | | | |
| Lease operating expenses | 307,330 | 319,113 | 1,228,813 | 1,598,944 |
| Transportation, gathering and marketing | 1,017,501 | 945,788 | 4,513,381 | 3,674,832 |
| Production and ad valorem taxes | 284,406 | 457,058 | 1,703,305 | 1,881,737 |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 2,605,809 | 2,443,154 | 9,606,444 | 8,566,185 |
| Provision for impairment | 52,673 | - | 52,673 | 38,533 |
| Interest expense | 573,920 | 723,685 | 2,563,268 | 2,362,393 |
| General and administrative | 2,905,229 | 3,050,828 | 11,670,328 | 11,970,182 |
| Losses (gains) on asset sales and other | 194,665 | 84,443 | 83,799 | (4,285,170) |
| Total costs and expenses | <u>7,941,533</u> | <u>8,024,069</u> | <u>31,422,011</u> | <u>25,807,636</u> |
| Income (loss) before provision (benefit) for income taxes | 81,849 | 3,758,904 | 3,149,053 | 18,656,260 |
| Provision (benefit) for income taxes | <u>(27,551)</u> | <u>1,245,460</u> | <u>827,187</u> | <u>4,735,460</u> |
| Net income (loss) | <u>\$ 109,400</u> | <u>\$ 2,513,444</u> | <u>\$ 2,321,866</u> | <u>\$ 13,920,800</u> |
| | | | | |
| Basic earnings per common share | <u>\$ 0.00</u> | <u>\$ 0.07</u> | <u>\$ 0.06</u> | <u>\$ 0.39</u> |
| Diluted earnings per common share | <u>\$ 0.00</u> | <u>\$ 0.07</u> | <u>\$ 0.06</u> | <u>\$ 0.39</u> |
| Weighted average shares outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic | 36,398,660 | 36,036,270 | 36,329,735 | 35,980,309 |
| Diluted | 36,944,330 | 36,083,449 | 36,412,270 | 35,980,309 |
| Dividends per share of common stock paid in period | <u>\$ 0.0400</u> | <u>\$ 0.0300</u> | <u>\$ 0.1400</u> | <u>\$ 0.0975</u> |

Balance Sheets

| | <u>Dec. 31, 2024</u> | <u>Dec. 31, 2023</u> |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 2,242,102 | \$ 806,254 |
| Natural gas, oil and NGL sales receivables (net of \$0 allowance for uncollectable accounts) | 6,128,954 | 4,900,126 |
| Refundable income taxes | 328,560 | 455,931 |
| Derivative contracts, net | - | 3,120,607 |
| Other | 857,317 | 878,659 |
| Total current assets | <u>9,556,933</u> | <u>10,161,577</u> |
| Properties and equipment at cost, based on successful efforts accounting: | | |
| Producing natural gas and oil properties | 223,043,942 | 209,082,847 |
| Non-producing natural gas and oil properties | 51,806,911 | 58,820,445 |
| Other | 1,361,064 | 1,360,614 |
| | <u>276,211,917</u> | <u>269,263,906</u> |
| Less accumulated depreciation, depletion and amortization | (122,835,668) | (114,139,423) |
| Net properties and equipment | <u>153,376,249</u> | <u>155,124,483</u> |
| Derivative contracts, net | - | 162,980 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets | 429,494 | 572,610 |
| Other, net | 553,090 | 486,630 |
| Total assets | <u><u>\$ 163,915,766</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 166,508,280</u></u> |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 804,693 | \$ 562,607 |
| Derivative contracts, net | 316,336 | - |
| Current portion of operating lease liability | 247,786 | 233,390 |
| Accrued liabilities and other | 1,866,930 | 1,215,275 |
| Total current liabilities | <u>3,235,745</u> | <u>2,011,272</u> |
| Long-term debt | 29,500,000 | 32,750,000 |
| Deferred income taxes, net | 7,286,315 | 6,757,637 |
| Asset retirement obligations | 1,097,750 | 1,062,139 |
| Derivative contracts, net | 398,072 | - |
| Operating lease liability, net of current portion | 448,031 | 695,818 |
| Total liabilities | <u>41,965,913</u> | <u>43,276,866</u> |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Common Stock, \$0.01666 par value; 75,000,000 shares authorized and 36,796,496 issued at Dec. 31, 2024; 54,000,500 shares authorized and 36,121,723 issued at Dec. 31, 2023 | 613,030 | 601,788 |
| Capital in excess of par value | 44,029,492 | 41,676,417 |
| Deferred directors' compensation | 1,323,760 | 1,487,590 |
| Retained earnings | 77,073,332 | 80,022,839 |
| | <u>123,039,614</u> | <u>123,788,634</u> |
| Less treasury stock, at cost; 279,594 shares at Dec. 31, 2024, and 131,477 shares at Dec. 31, 2023 | (1,089,761) | (557,220) |
| Total stockholders' equity | <u>121,949,853</u> | <u>123,231,414</u> |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | <u><u>\$ 163,915,766</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 166,508,280</u></u> |

Condensed Statements of Cash Flows

| | Year Ended | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|
| | Dec. 31, 2024 | Dec. 31, 2023 |
| Operating Activities | | |
| Net income | \$ 2,321,866 | \$ 13,920,800 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization | 9,606,444 | 8,566,185 |
| Impairment of producing properties | 52,673 | 38,533 |
| Provision for deferred income taxes | 528,678 | 4,303,731 |
| Gain from leasing fee mineral acreage | (580,805) | (1,067,992) |
| Proceeds from leasing fee mineral acreage | 597,389 | 1,213,913 |
| Net (gain) loss on sales of assets | (518,816) | (4,728,758) |
| Directors' deferred compensation expense | 185,082 | 228,017 |
| Total (gain) loss on derivative contracts | (299,608) | (6,859,589) |
| Cash receipts (payments) on settled derivative contracts | 4,297,603 | 2,743,475 |
| Restricted stock award expense | 2,287,927 | 2,205,910 |
| Other | 98,104 | 136,412 |
| Cash provided (used) by changes in assets and liabilities: | | |
| Natural gas, oil and NGL sales receivables | (1,228,828) | 4,883,870 |
| Income taxes receivable | 127,371 | (455,931) |
| Other current assets | (3,064) | (45,869) |
| Accounts payable | 252,386 | 69,228 |
| Other non-current assets | (22,985) | 206,292 |
| Income taxes payable | - | (576,427) |
| Accrued liabilities | 376,436 | (610,661) |
| Total adjustments | 15,755,987 | 10,250,339 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 18,077,853 | 24,171,139 |
| Investing Activities | | |
| Capital expenditures | (87,579) | (325,983) |
| Acquisition of minerals and overriding royalty interests | (7,796,983) | (29,735,516) |
| Net proceeds from sales of assets | 527,167 | 9,614,194 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | (7,357,395) | (20,447,305) |
| Financing Activities | | |
| Borrowings under credit facility | 3,000,000 | 19,500,000 |
| Payments of loan principal | (6,250,000) | (20,050,000) |
| Payments on off-market derivative contracts | - | (560,162) |
| Purchases of treasury stock | (805,063) | (402,704) |
| Payments of dividends | (5,229,547) | (3,520,366) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (9,284,610) | (5,033,232) |
| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 1,435,848 | (1,309,398) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 806,254 | 2,115,652 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | <u>\$ 2,242,102</u> | <u>\$ 806,254</u> |

Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information:

| | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Interest paid (net of capitalized interest) | \$ 2,611,089 | \$ 2,405,361 |
| Income taxes paid (net of refunds received) | \$ 318,789 | \$ 1,464,087 |

Supplemental Schedule of Noncash Investing and Financing Activities:

| | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|
| Dividends declared and unpaid | \$ 155,271 | \$ 113,443 |
| Gross additions to properties and equipment | \$ 7,893,036 | \$ 30,761,578 |
| Net increase (decrease) in accounts receivable for properties and equipment additions | (8,474) | (700,079) |
| Capital expenditures and acquisitions | <u>\$ 7,884,562</u> | <u>\$ 30,061,499</u> |

Derivative Contracts as of Dec. 31, 2024

| Contract period | Production volume covered per month | Index | Contract price |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| Natural gas costless collars | | | |
| January - June 2025 | 30,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.00 floor / \$5.00 ceiling |
| January - March 2025 | 90,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.25 floor / \$5.25 ceiling |
| January - March 2025 | 25,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.00 floor / \$3.37 ceiling |
| January - March 2025 | 30,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.50 floor / \$5.15 ceiling |
| January 2025 | 55,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.50 floor / \$4.40 ceiling |
| February 2025 | 25,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.50 floor / \$4.40 ceiling |
| March 2025 | 35,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.50 floor / \$4.40 ceiling |
| April 2025 - September 2025 | 55,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.00 floor / \$3.75 ceiling |
| November 2025 - March 2026 | 100,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.50 floor / \$4.85 ceiling |
| November 2025 - March 2026 | 75,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.50 floor / \$4.72 ceiling |
| November 2025 - March 2026 | 50,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.50 floor / \$3.87 ceiling |
| November 2025 - March 2026 | 15,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.50 floor / \$5.15 ceiling |
| April - June 2026 | 75,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.00 floor / \$3.60 ceiling |
| July - September 2026 | 100,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.00 floor / \$3.60 ceiling |
| Natural gas fixed price swaps | | | |
| January - March 2025 | 60,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$4.16 |
| January - March 2025 | 50,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.51 |
| April - May 2025 | 25,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.23 |
| April - August 2025 | 125,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.01 |
| April - October 2025 | 100,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.28 |
| June 2025 | 10,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.23 |
| July 2025 | 45,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.23 |
| August 2025 | 40,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.23 |
| September 2025 | 50,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.23 |
| September - October 2025 | 100,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.01 |
| October 2025 | 100,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.23 |
| November - January 2026 | 25,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$4.21 |
| February 2026 | 15,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$4.21 |
| March 2026 | 25,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$4.21 |
| April - June 2026 | 50,000 Mmbtu | NYMEX Henry Hub | \$3.10 |
| Oil costless collars | | | |
| December 2024 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$67.00 floor / \$77.00 ceiling |

Oil fixed price swaps

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| December 2024 - August 2025 | 1,000 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$68.80 |
| December 2024 - March 2025 | 1,600 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$64.80 |
| December 2024 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$74.94 |
| December 2024 | 2,000 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$69.50 |
| January 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$74.48 |
| January - March 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$69.50 |
| January - June 2025 | 2,000 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$70.90 |
| February 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$74.10 |
| March 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$73.71 |
| April 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$73.30 |
| April - June 2025 | 750 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$69.50 |
| April - June 2025 | 1,000 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$68.00 |
| May 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$72.92 |
| June 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$72.58 |
| July 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$72.24 |
| July - August 2025 | 1,250 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$70.81 |
| July - September 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$69.50 |
| July - December 2025 | 1,500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$68.90 |
| August 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$71.88 |
| September 2025 | 500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$71.60 |
| September 2025 | 1,500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$68.80 |
| October 2025 | 750 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$71.12 |
| October 2025 | 2,000 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$68.80 |
| November 2025 | 750 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$70.99 |
| November 2025 - March 2026 | 1,500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$68.80 |
| December 2025 | 750 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$70.66 |
| January 2026 | 1,500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$70.53 |
| February 2026 | 1,500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$71.28 |
| March 2026 | 1,500 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$70.42 |
| April - June 2026 | 1,000 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$68.80 |
| April - June 2026 | 1,000 Bbls | NYMEX WTI | \$65.80 |

Non-GAAP Reconciliation

This press release includes certain “non-GAAP financial measures” as defined under the rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, or the SEC, including Regulation G. These non-GAAP financial measures are calculated using GAAP amounts in the Company’s financial statements. These measures, detailed below, are provided in addition to, not as an alternative for, and should be read in conjunction with, the information contained in the Company’s financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP (including the notes thereto), included in the Company’s SEC filings and posted on its website.

Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

The Company defines “adjusted EBITDA” as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, or EBITDA, excluding non-cash gains (losses) on derivatives and gains (losses) on asset sales and including cash receipts from (payments on) off-market derivatives and restricted stock and deferred directors’ expense. The Company has included a presentation of adjusted EBITDA because it recognizes that certain investors consider this amount to be a useful means of measuring the Company’s ability to meet its debt service obligations and evaluating its financial performance. Adjusted EBITDA has limitations and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for net income, operating income, cash flow from operations or other consolidated income or cash flow data prepared in accordance with GAAP. Because not all companies use identical calculations, this presentation of adjusted EBITDA may

not be comparable to a similarly titled measure of other companies. The following table provides a reconciliation of net income (loss) to adjusted EBITDA for the quarters indicated:

| | Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2024 | Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2023 | Year Ended Dec. 31, 2024 | Year Ended Dec. 31, 2023 | Three Months Ended Sept. 30, 2024 |
|--|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Net Income | \$ 109,400 | \$ 2,513,444 | \$ 2,321,866 | \$ 13,920,800 | \$ 1,100,310 |
| Plus: | | | | | |
| Income tax expense | (27,551) | 1,245,460 | 827,187 | 4,735,460 | 457,255 |
| Interest expense | 573,920 | 723,685 | 2,563,268 | 2,362,393 | 622,480 |
| DD&A | 2,605,809 | 2,443,154 | 9,606,444 | 8,566,185 | 2,376,025 |
| Impairment expense | 52,673 | - | 52,673 | 38,533 | - |
| Less: | | | | | |
| Non-cash gains (losses) | | | | | |
| on derivatives | (1,509,661) | 2,936,659 | (3,997,995) | 4,302,531 | 157,086 |
| Gains (losses) on asset sales | - | 57,505 | 518,391 | 4,728,759 | 6,708 |
| Plus: | | | | | |
| Cash payments on off-market derivative contracts | - | - | - | (373,745) | - |
| Restricted stock and deferred director's expense | 561,603 | 572,709 | 2,473,008 | 2,433,927 | 513,059 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | <u>\$ 5,385,515</u> | <u>\$ 4,504,288</u> | <u>\$ 21,324,050</u> | <u>\$ 22,652,263</u> | <u>\$ 4,905,335</u> |

Adjusted Pretax Net Income (Loss) Reconciliation

“Adjusted pretax net income (loss)” is defined as earnings before taxes, excluding non-cash gains (losses) on derivatives. The Company has included a presentation of adjusted pretax net income (loss) because it recognizes that certain investors consider this amount to be a useful means of measuring the Company’s ability to meet its debt service obligations and evaluating its financial performance. Adjusted pretax net income (loss) has limitations and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for net income, operating income, cash flow from operations or other consolidated income or cash flow data prepared in accordance with GAAP. Because not all companies use identical calculations, this presentation of adjusted pretax net income (loss) may not be comparable to a similarly titled measure of other companies. The following table provides a reconciliation of net income (loss) to adjusted pretax net income (loss) for the periods indicated:

| | Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2024 | Twelve Months Ended Dec. 31, 2024 | Twelve Months Ended Dec. 31, 2023 | Three Months Ended Sept. 30, 2024 |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| Net Income (Loss) | \$ 109,400 | \$ 2,321,866 | \$ 13,920,800 | \$ 1,100,310 |
| Plus: | | | | |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | (27,551) | 827,187 | 4,735,460 | 457,255 |
| Less: | | | | |
| Non-cash gains (losses) on derivatives | (1,509,661) | (3,997,995) | 4,302,531 | 157,086 |
| Adjusted Pretax Net Income (Loss) | <u>\$ 1,591,510</u> | <u>\$ 7,147,048</u> | <u>\$ 14,353,729</u> | <u>\$ 1,400,479</u> |
| Weighted average shares outstanding | | | | |
| Basic | 36,398,660 | 36,329,735 | 35,980,309 | 36,316,742 |
| Diluted | 36,944,330 | 36,412,270 | 35,980,309 | 36,983,669 |
| Adjusted Pretax Net Income (Loss) | | | | |
| per basic share | <u>\$ 0.04</u> | <u>\$ 0.20</u> | <u>\$ 0.40</u> | <u>\$ 0.04</u> |
| Adjusted Pretax Net Income (Loss) | | | | |
| per diluted share | <u>\$ 0.04</u> | <u>\$ 0.20</u> | <u>\$ 0.40</u> | <u>\$ 0.04</u> |

Debt-to-Adjusted EBITDA (TTM) Reconciliation

“Debt-to-adjusted EBITDA (TTM)” is defined as the ratio of long-term debt to adjusted EBITDA on a trailing 12-month (TTM) basis. The Company has included a presentation of debt-to-adjusted EBITDA (TTM) because it recognizes that certain investors consider such ratios to be a useful means of measuring the Company’s ability to meet its debt service obligations and for evaluating its financial performance. The debt-to-adjusted EBITDA (TTM) ratio has limitations and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for net income, operating income, cash flow from operations or other consolidated income or cash flow data prepared in accordance with GAAP. Because not all companies use identical calculations, this presentation of debt-to-adjusted EBITDA (TTM) may not be comparable to a similarly titled measure of other companies. The following table provides a reconciliation of net income (loss) to adjusted EBITDA on a TTM basis and of the resulting debt-to-adjusted EBITDA (TTM) ratio:

| | TTM Ended Dec. 31, 2024 | TTM Ended Dec. 31, 2023 |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Net Income | \$ 2,321,866 | \$ 13,920,800 |
| Plus: | | |
| Income tax expense | 827,187 | 4,735,460 |
| Interest expense | 2,563,268 | 2,362,393 |
| DD&A | 9,606,444 | 8,566,185 |
| Impairment expense | 52,673 | 38,533 |
| Less: | | |
| Non-cash gains (losses) on derivatives | (3,997,995) | 4,302,531 |
| Gains (losses) on asset sales | 518,391 | 4,728,759 |
| Plus: | | |
| Cash payments on off-market derivative contracts | - | (373,745) |
| Restricted stock and deferred director's expense | 2,473,008 | 2,433,927 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | <u>\$ 21,324,050</u> | <u>\$ 22,652,263</u> |
| Debt | \$ 29,500,000 | \$ 32,750,000 |
| Debt-to-Adjusted EBITDA (TTM) | 1.38 | 1.45 |

PHX Minerals Inc. Fort Worth-based, PHX Minerals Inc. is a natural gas and oil mineral company with a strategy to proactively grow its mineral position in its core focus areas. PHX owns mineral acreage principally located in Oklahoma, Texas, Louisiana, North Dakota and Arkansas. Additional information about the Company can be found at www.phxmin.com.

Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Words such as “anticipates,” “plans,” “estimates,” “believes,” “expects,” “intends,” “will,” “should,” “may” and similar expressions may be used to identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are not statements of historical fact and reflect PHX’s current views about future events. Forward-looking statements may include, but are not limited to, statements relating to: the Company’s operational outlook; the Company’s ability to execute its business strategies; the volatility of realized natural gas and oil prices; the level of production on the Company’s properties; estimates of quantities of natural gas, oil and NGL reserves and their values; general economic or industry conditions; legislation or regulatory requirements; conditions of the securities markets; the Company’s ability to raise capital; changes in accounting principles, policies or guidelines; financial or political instability; acts of war or terrorism; title defects in the properties in which the Company invests; and other economic, competitive, governmental, regulatory or technical factors affecting properties, operations or prices. Although the Company believes expectations reflected in these and other forward-looking statements are reasonable, the Company can give no assurance such expectations will prove to be correct. Such forward-looking statements are subject to a number of assumptions, risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the control of the Company. These forward-looking statements involve certain risks and uncertainties that could cause results to differ materially from those expected by the Company’s management. Information concerning these risks and other factors can be found in the Company’s filings with the SEC, including its Annual Reports on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, available on the Company’s website or the SEC’s website at www.sec.gov.

Investors are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and that actual results or developments may differ materially from those projected. The forward-looking statements in this press release are made as of the date hereof, and the Company does not undertake any obligation to update the forward-looking statements as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

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NYSE: PHX

Investor Presentation

March 2025



Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation is for informational purposes only. This presentation does not constitute an offer to sell, a solicitation of an offer to buy, or a recommendation to purchase any security of PHX Minerals Inc. (“PHX” or the “Company”). No offering of securities shall be made except by means of a prospectus meeting the requirements of Section 10 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or an exemption therefrom.

Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation includes “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. All statements, other than statements of historical fact, included in this presentation that address activities, events or developments that the company expects, believes or anticipates will or may occur in the future are forward looking statements. The words “anticipates”, “plans”, “estimates”, “believes”, “expects”, “intends”, “will”, “should”, “may”, “goal”, “forecast”, “target”, and similar expressions may be used to identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements may include, but are not limited to, statements regarding estimates of quantities of natural gas, oil and NGL reserves and their values and forecasts of financial and performance metrics. Although the Company believes the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable, the Company can give no assurance such statements will prove to be correct. Such forward-looking statements are subject to a number of assumptions, risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the control of the Company. Particular risks and uncertainties that could cause our results to differ materially from those expected by the Company’s management include, but are not limited to: our ability to execute our business strategies; the volatility of realized natural gas and oil prices; the level of production on our properties; estimates of quantities of natural gas, oil and NGL reserves and their values; general economic or industry conditions; legislation or regulatory requirements; conditions of the securities markets; our ability to raise capital; changes in accounting principles, policies or guidelines; financial or political instability; acts of war or terrorism; title defects in the properties in which we invest; and other economic, competitive, governmental, regulatory or technical factors affecting our properties, operations or prices. Information concerning these risks and other factors can be found in the Company’s filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including its Annual Report on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, available on the Company’s website or the SEC’s website at www.sec.gov.

Readers are cautioned that any such statements are not guarantees of future performance and that actual results or developments may differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements in this presentation are made as of the date hereof, and the Company does not undertake any obligation to update the forward-looking statements as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Information

This presentation includes certain non-GAAP financial measures. Adjusted EBITDA is a supplemental non-GAAP measure that is used by management and external users of our financial statements, such as industry analysts, investors, lenders and rating agencies. PHX defines “Adjusted EBITDA” as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, or EBITDA, excluding non-cash gains (losses) on derivatives and gains (losses) on asset sales, impairment expense, and restricted stock and deferred directors’ expense, and including cash receipts from (payments on) off-market derivatives. PHX references Adjusted EBITDA in this presentation because it recognizes that certain investors consider Adjusted EBITDA a useful means of measuring our ability to meet our debt service obligations and evaluating our financial performance. Adjusted EBITDA has limitations and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for net income, operating income, cash flow from operations or other consolidated income or cash flow data prepared in accordance with GAAP. Because not all companies use identical calculations, the Company’s calculations of Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies.

Oil and Gas Reserves

The SEC generally permits oil and gas companies, in filings made with the SEC, to disclose proved reserves, which are reserve estimates that geological and engineering data demonstrate with reasonable certainty to be recoverable in future years from known reservoirs under existing economic and operating conditions, and certain probable and possible reserves that meet the SEC’s definitions for such terms. The Company discloses only estimated proved reserves in its filings with the SEC. The Company’s estimated proved reserves as of December 31, 2024, referenced in this presentation were prepared by Cawley, Gillespie and Associates, Inc, an independent engineering firm, and comply with definitions promulgated by the SEC. Additional information on the Company’s estimated proved reserves is contained in the Company’s filings with the SEC, including its Annual Report on Form 10-K.

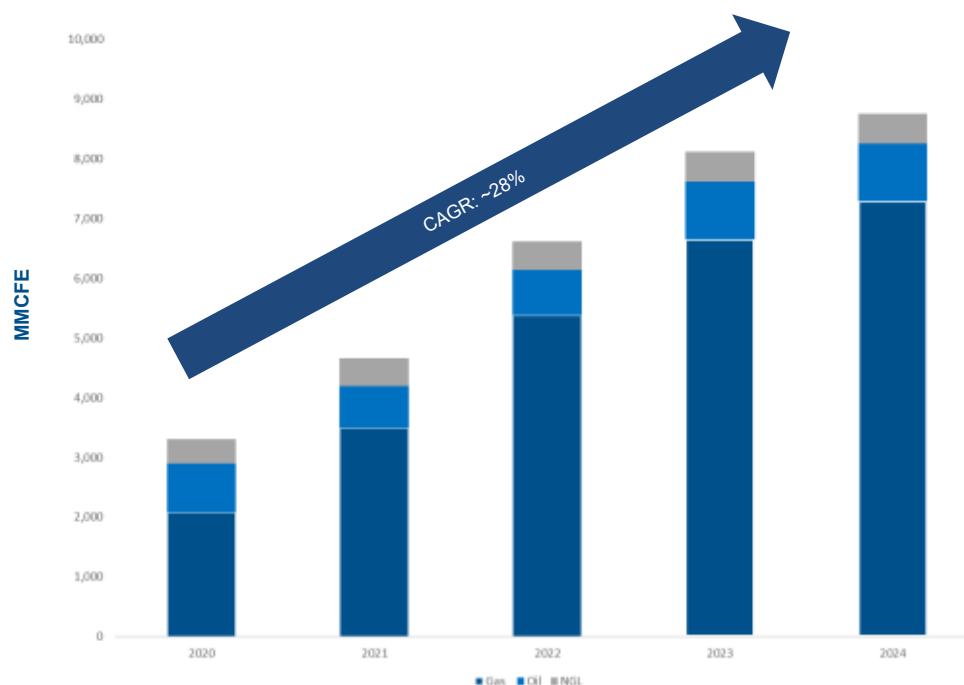
Company Snapshot

Key Statistics

\$ in millions

| | |
|---|---------|
| Market Cap ¹ | \$151.7 |
| Enterprise Value ^{2,10} | \$179.0 |
| Liquidity ^{3,10} | \$27.1 |
| Dividend Yield ⁴ | 4.0% |
| Leverage ^{5,10} | 1.38x |
| LTM Adjusted EBITDA ⁶ | \$21.3 |
| LTM Discretionary Cash Flow Yield ⁶ | ~12% |
| LTM ROCE ⁶ | ~8% |
| Percent of 3P Reserves – Natural Gas ⁷ | ~70% |
| Net Leased Royalty Acres ⁸ | 89,135 |

Sustainable Organic Royalty Production Growth



Source: Company information and Enverus

¹ Based on \$4.00 per share as of 12/31/2024 and 37.9 million shares outstanding on a fully diluted basis as of 12/31/2024

² Market Cap plus debt of \$29.5 million minus cash on hand of \$2.2 million as of 12/31/2024

³ Calculated as working capital (current assets less current liabilities excluding current derivatives) plus availability on the borrowing base. See Non-GAAP reconciliation in Appendix

⁴ Based on \$0.16 annualized Dividend per share

⁵ Total Debt / TTM Adjusted EBITDA; See Non-GAAP Reconciliation in Appendix

⁶ See Non-GAAP reconciliation in Appendix

⁷ 3P Reserves per 12/31/2024 CGA at 12/31/2024 SEC price deck of \$73.48 per bbl of oil, \$20.97 per bbl of NGL, \$2.05 per mcf of gas (proved volume weighted average price)

⁸ As of 12/31/2024; average royalty rate of ~16%; PHX also owns 168,966 unleased net mineral acres. This does not reflect the divestiture of 165,326 non-producing acres for ~\$8 million on 1/31/2025 or the acquisition of 50 net royalty acres for ~\$0.6 million on 1/2/2025

⁹ At mid-point of production outlook (see page 10)

¹⁰ Since 12/31/2024, the Company has paid down \$9.8 million of debt, bringing the debt balance to \$19.8 million as of Mar. 5, 2025.

Strategy Execution

Goals Set in early 2020

High Grade Asset Base

- Grow royalty production
- Increase inventory of undeveloped locations
- Improve operating margins
- Exit working interest assets



Achievements Through Dec. 31, 2024

- Royalty production volumes up ~278%
- 2P royalty reserves up ~130%
- Completed ~\$139 million¹ in mineral acquisitions
- Built a 10+ year inventory of mineral locations with line-of-sight to development and conversion to cash flow
- Increased discretionary cash flow margin from 36% to 56%
- Divested ownership in 1,380 working interest wellbores

Build a strong and sustainable balance sheet

- Improve balance sheet designed to withstand commodity price volatility

- Maintained leverage ratio between 1.0x and 1.5x compared to over 2.5x in 2020
- Entered into a new and improved commercial bank relationship

Become a consolidator in the mineral space

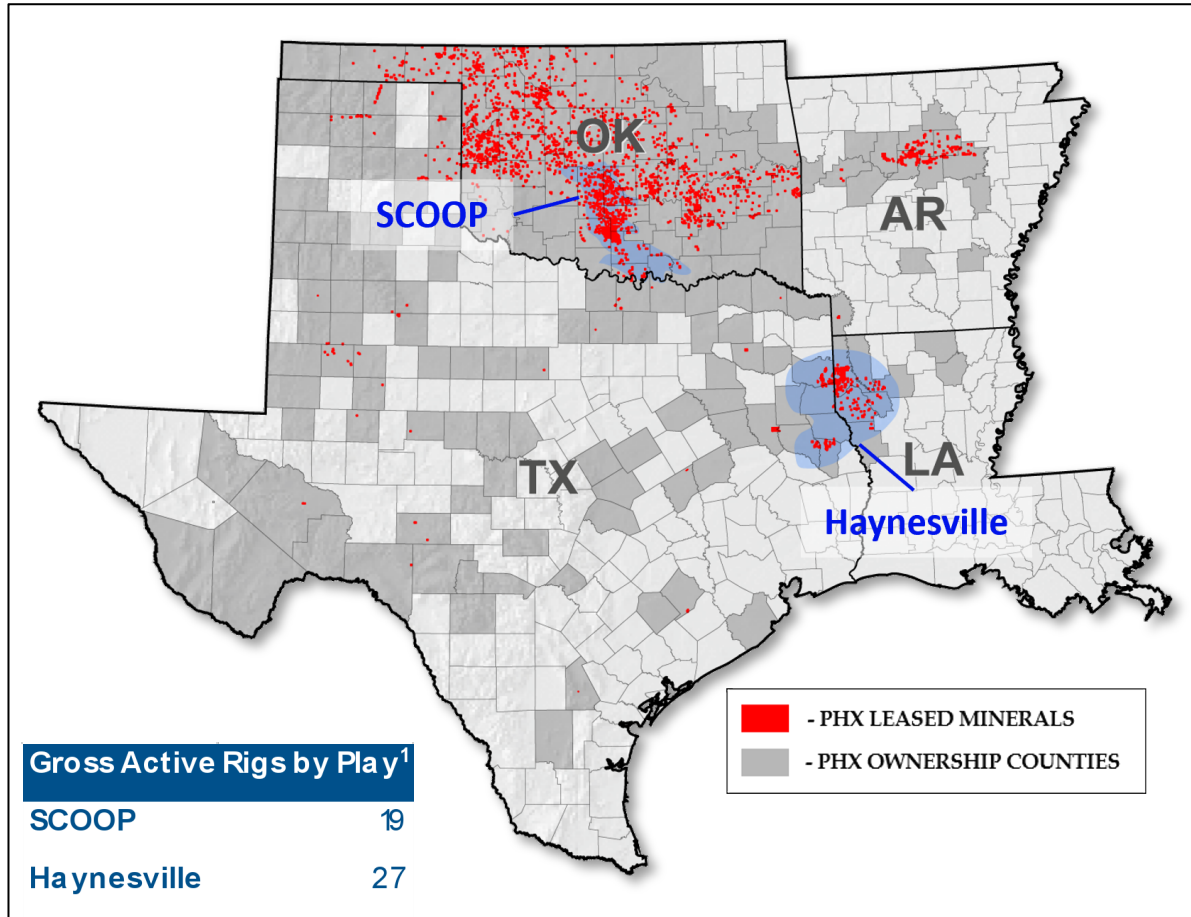
- Allocate capital to generate the best possible returns to shareholders

- Mineral acquisitions completed: 91¹
- Focus on smaller acquisition in targeted areas: ~\$1.5 million average¹ deal size generates higher returns with less competition

Generate return on capital employed (ROCE)

- Generated annual ROCE² between 7% and 15% since 2021; up from ~0% in 2019 and 2020
- Return profile driven by royalty volume growth associated with new wells converting from undeveloped locations

Focused in SCOOP and Haynesville



- PHX targets areas in key plays with significant active operator development activity
- Provides line of sight to conversion of undeveloped locations to cash flow

Key Operators of PHX Minerals



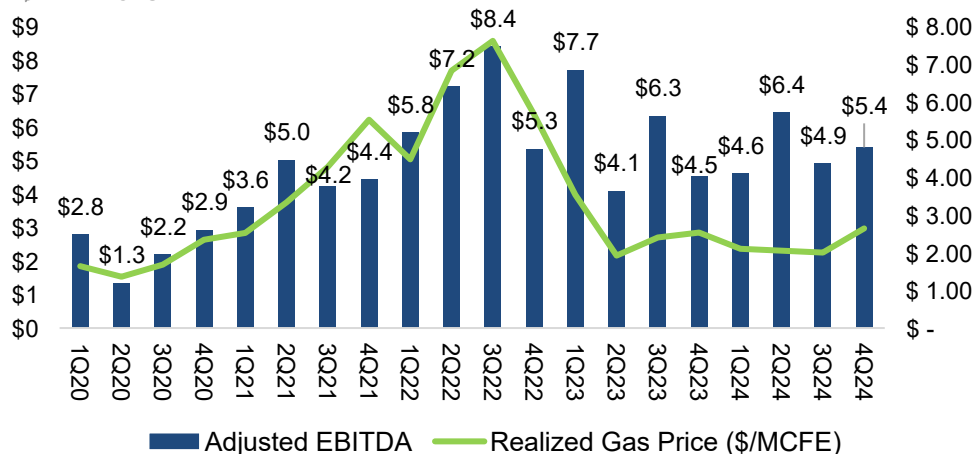
Royalty Cash Flow Driving Shareholder Value

Royalty Production and Realized Natural Gas Price

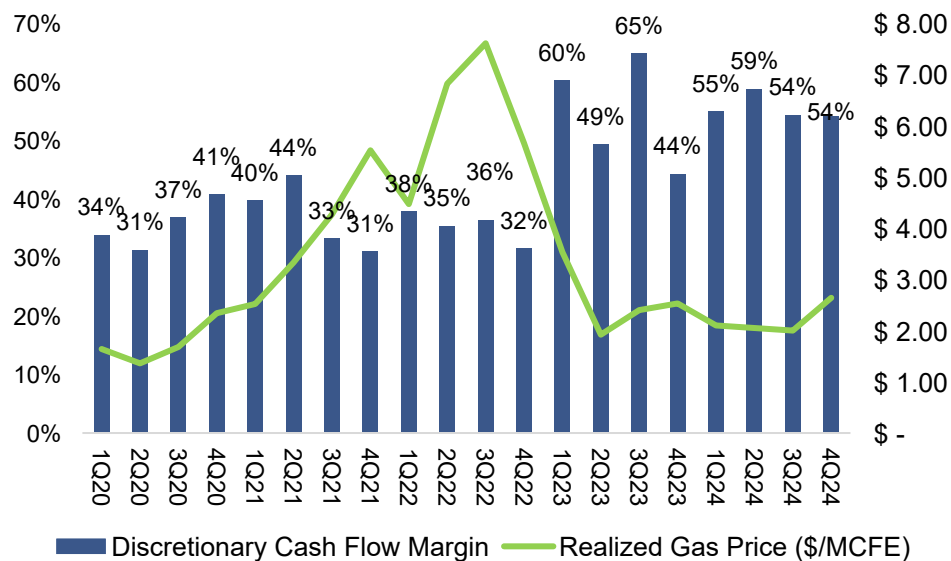


Adjusted EBITDA¹

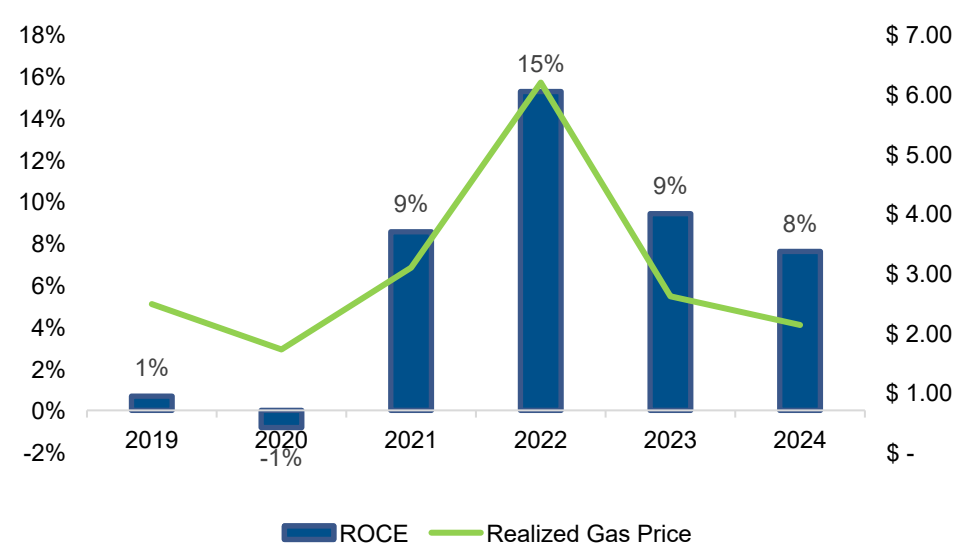
\$ in millions



Discretionary Cash Flow Margin²



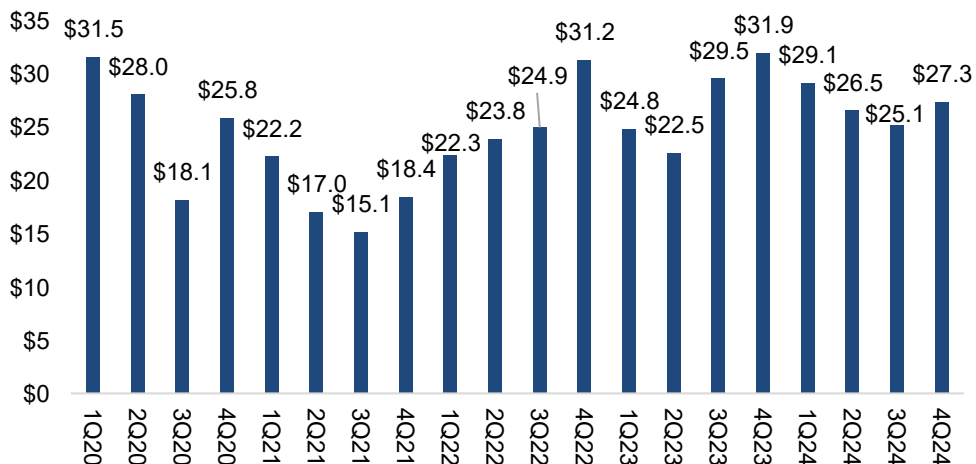
Return on Capital Employed³



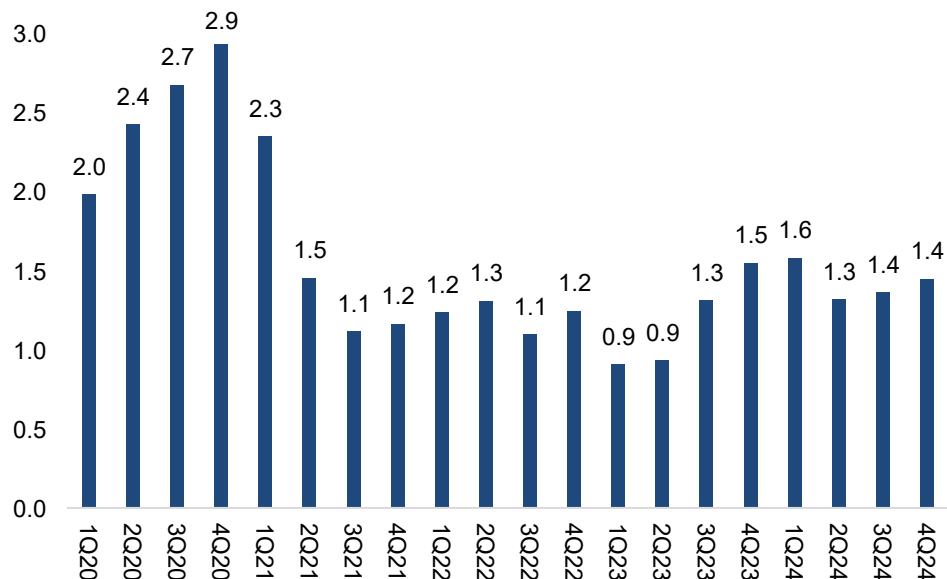
Stable Balance Sheet & Ample Liquidity

Net Debt ¹

\$ in millions



Debt / Adjusted EBITDA² (TTM)



Source: Company filings ; All quarters are in Calendar Year

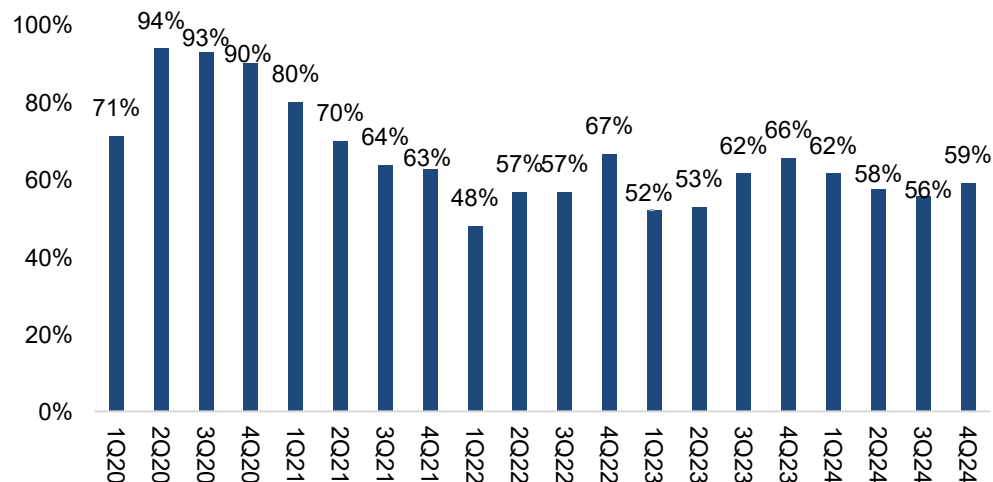
¹ Total debt less cash

² Total Debt / Adjusted EBITDA; See Non-GAAP reconciliation in Appendix

³ Calculated as working capital (current assets less current liabilities excluding current derivatives) plus availability on the borrowing base; See Non-GAAP reconciliation in Appendix

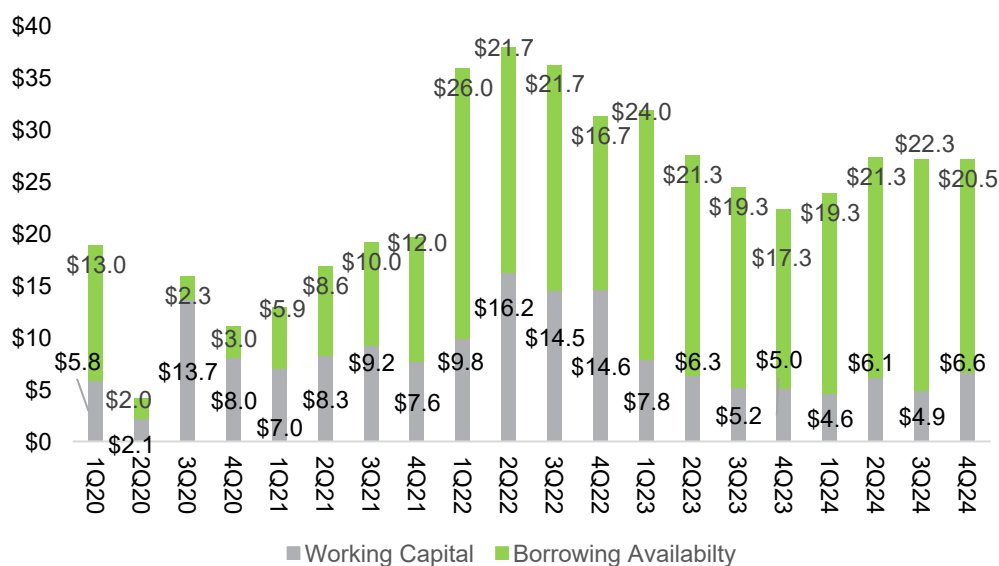
⁴ Since 12/31/2024, the Company has paid down \$9.8 million of debt, bringing the debt balance to \$19.8 million as of Mar. 5, 2025.

Percentage Drawn on Credit Facility Advance Rate



Liquidity³

\$ in millions

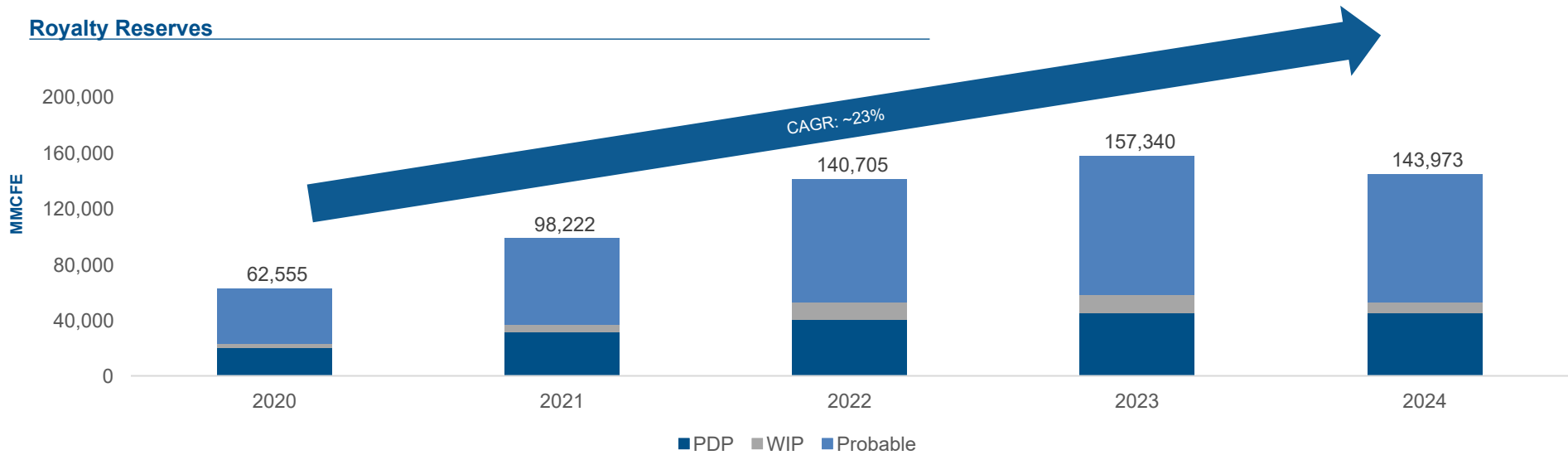


■ Working Capital ■ Borrowing Availability

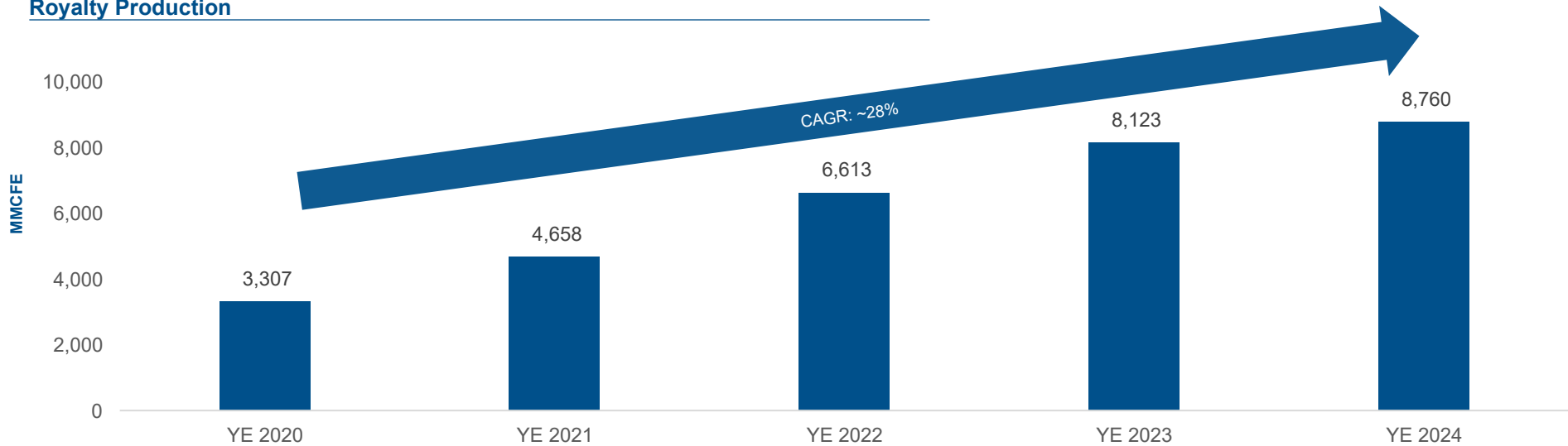
Royalty Reserve Growth

Sustainable royalty reserve and production growth through conversion of existing mineral location inventory

Royalty Reserves



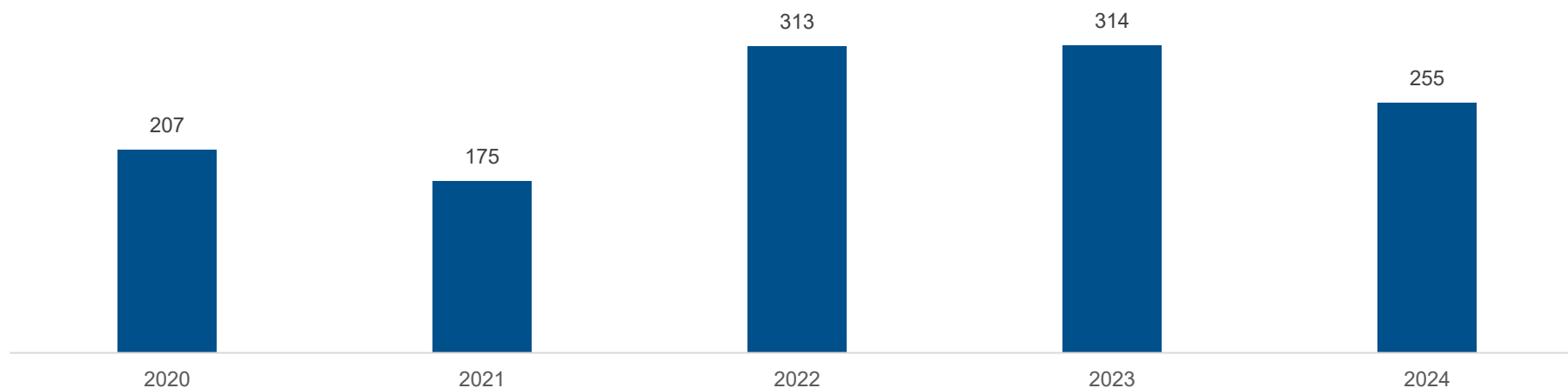
Royalty Production



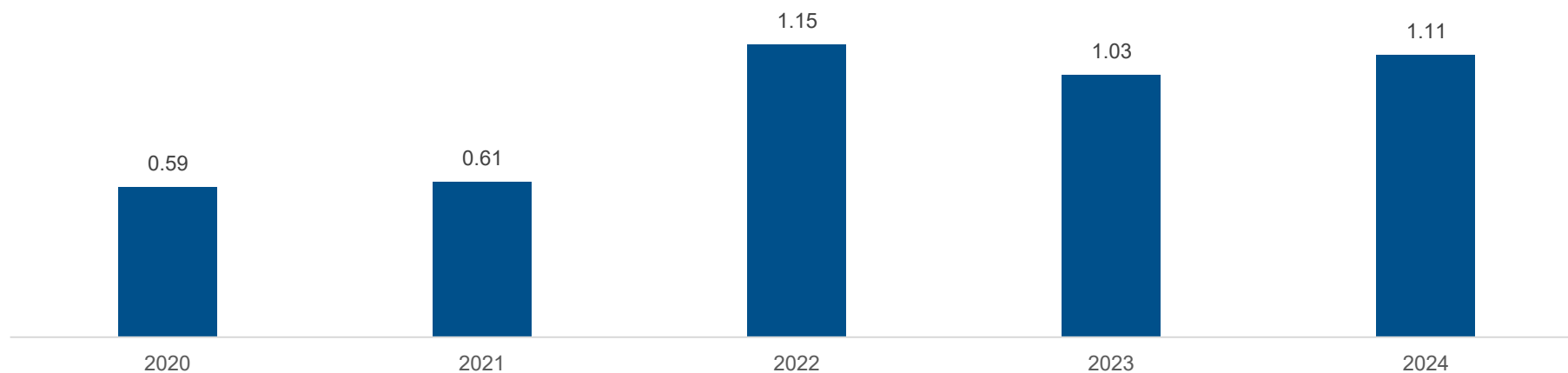
Yearly Conversions To Producing Wells

Strong drilling activity on our mineral assets provides sustainable annual royalty production growth

Gross Conversions



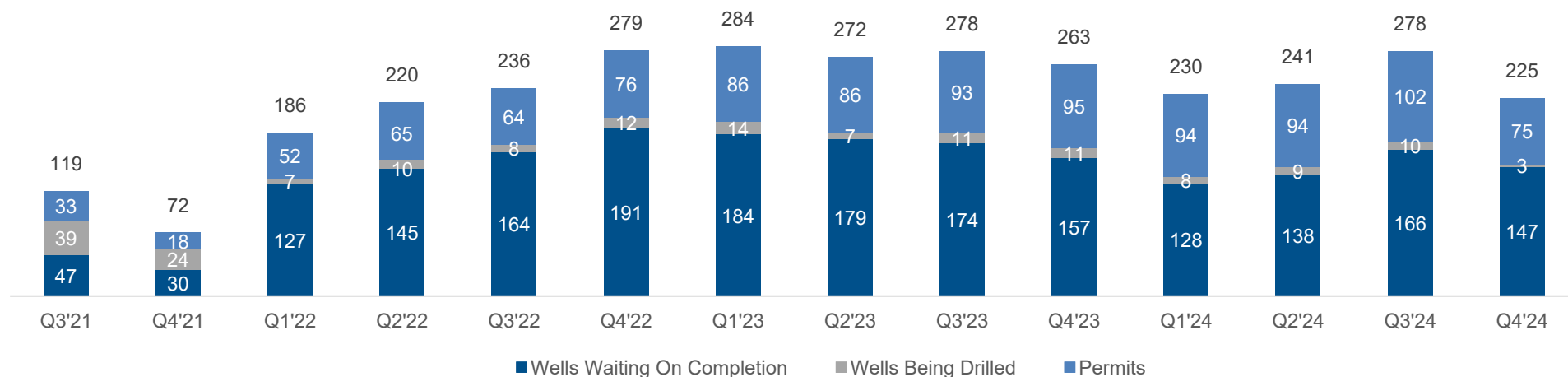
Net Conversions



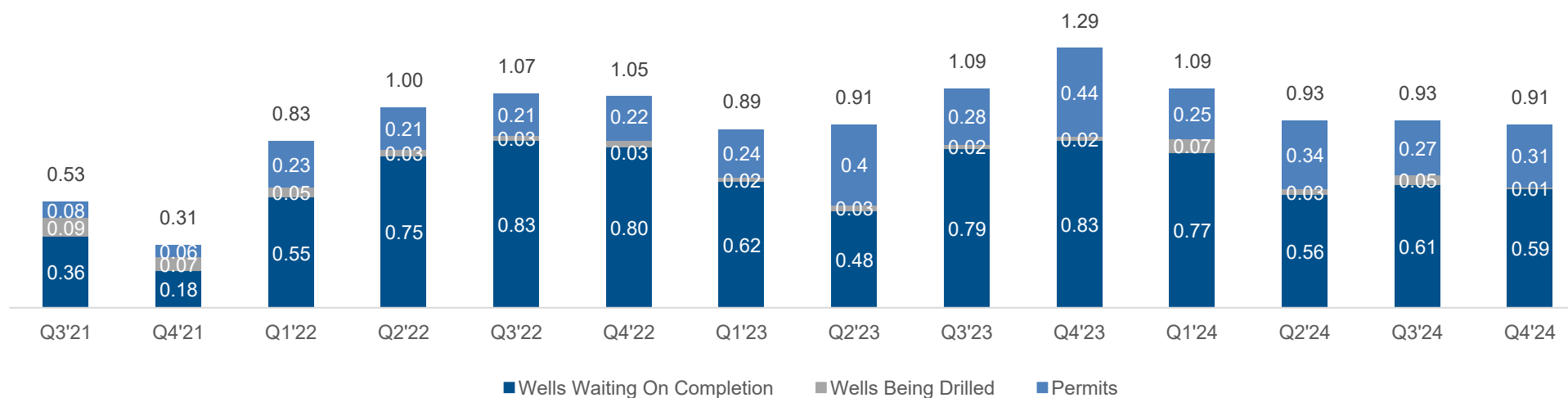
Quarterly Near-Term Drilling Inventory

Continuous conversion of undrilled location inventory will drive future royalty volume growth

Gross Inventory



Net Inventory

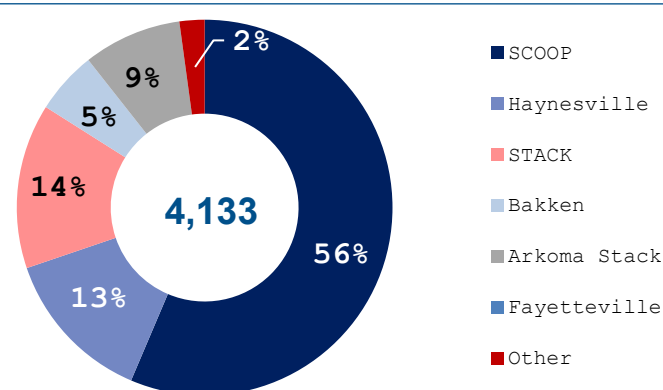
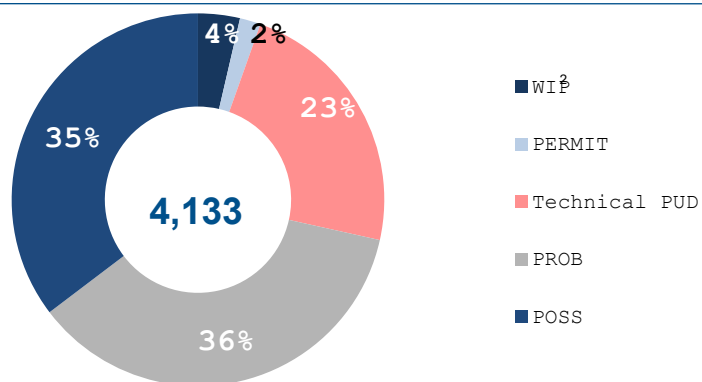


Royalty Interest Inventory by Basin

Continuous conversion of undrilled location inventory will drive future royalty volume growth

| Sub-region | Gross PDP Wells ^{1,6} | Net PDP Wells ^{1,3,6} | Undeveloped Locations ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Gross Wells In Progress ² | Net Wells in Progress ³ | Gross Permits | Net Permits ³ | Gross Technical PUDs ⁴ | Net Technical PUDs ^{3,4,5} | Gross PROB | Net PROB ^{3,5} | Gross POSS | Net POSS ^{3,5} |
| SCOOP | 1,255 | 4.985 | 58 | 0.194 | 28 | 0.068 | 380 | 1.011 | 719 | 1.981 | 1,146 | 4.021 |
| Haynesville | 712 | 4.016 | 63 | 0.320 | 23 | 0.077 | 160 | 0.487 | 273 | 1.031 | 34 | 0.075 |
| STACK | 411 | 1.752 | 13 | 0.022 | 9 | 0.083 | 197 | 0.723 | 242 | 0.747 | 126 | 0.402 |
| Bakken | 634 | 1.858 | 5 | 0.006 | 8 | 0.040 | 71 | 0.143 | 136 | 0.478 | 3 | 0.045 |
| Arkoma Stack | 504 | 4.523 | 3 | 0.015 | 4 | 0.030 | 112 | 0.477 | 96 | 0.235 | 135 | 0.352 |
| Fayetteville | 1,070 | 6.438 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Other | 1,983 | 15.988 | 8 | 0.042 | 3 | 0.014 | 32 | 0.00 | 30 | 0.180 | 16 | 0.00 |
| Total | 6,569 | 39.560 | 150 | 0.599 | 75 | 0.312 | 952 | 2.976 | 1,496 | 4.652 | 1,460 | 4.964 |

Gross Undeveloped Locations



Note:

1 As of 12/31/2024

2 Wells in Progress includes wells currently being drilled and wells waiting on completion

3 Net interest on wells are internal estimates and subject to confirmation from operator

4 Technical PUDs, reviewed and approved by Cawley, Gillespie and Associates, Inc., share all technical merits of PUDs but development timing is uncertain. PHX Technical PUDs are most likely PUDs in their respective operator's reserve report.

5 Technical PUDs, PROB, and POSS net wells assume 10,000 ft. laterals

6 This does not reflect PHX's most recent acquisition of 50 net royalty acres for ~\$0.6 million on 1/2/2025

Analyst Coverage

| Firm | Analyst | Contact |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| Johnson Rice | Charles Meade | cmeade@jrco.com |
| Alliance Global Partners | Jeff Grampp | jgrampp@allianceg.com |
| Texas Capital | Derrick Whitfield | derrick.whitfield@texascapital.com |


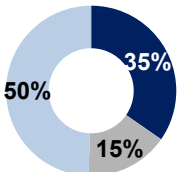
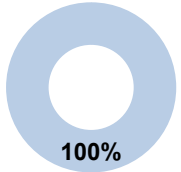
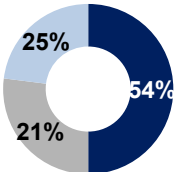
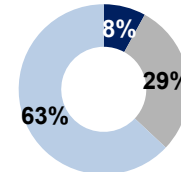
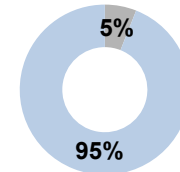
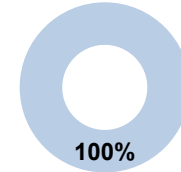
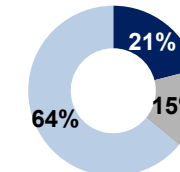
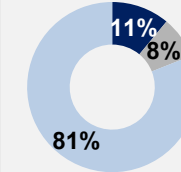




























Appendix

Company Leadership

| Management Team | Title | Years with Company | Experience |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Chad Stephens | President, CEO and Board Director | 6 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CEO for PHX since 2019 • SVP –Corporate Development of Range Resources for 30 years until retiring in 2018 • B.A. in Finance and Land Management from University of Texas |
| Ralph D'Amico | Executive Vice President, CFO | 6 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CFO for PHX since 2020 • 20 years of investment banking experience • Bachelor's in Finance from University of Maryland; MBA from George Washington University |
| Chad True | S.V.P. of Accounting | 5 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • >17 years of accounting experience • Audit and accounting positions with Grant Thornton LP, Tiptop Oil & Gas and Wexford Capital LP • B.S. and Masters in Accounting from Oklahoma State University |
| Danielle Mezo | V.P. of Engineering | 5 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • >15 years reservoir engineer experience • Reservoir engineer, acquisitions, and corporate planning positions at SandRidge Energy • B.S. in Petroleum Engineering from University of Oklahoma and licensed Professional Engineer |
| Kenna Clapp | V.P. of Land | 5 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • >15 years of land experience • Various land positions with Chesapeake Energy in Haynesville, Eagleford, Mid-Continent and Barnett shales • B.S. in Accounting and Finance from Oklahoma State University; JD from Oklahoma City University |
| Taylor McClain | V.P. of Geology | 1 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • >10 years of experience across multiple basins including Appalachia, Haynesville, Permian and Mid-Continent • Various exploration and production Geologist positions with Range Resources, UBS and Redfield Energy • B.S. in Geoscience from Pennsylvania State University and a Masters in Geology from West Virginia University |

| Board of Directors | Title | Years with Company | Experience |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------|--|
| Mark T. Behrman | Chairman | 8 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CEO of LSB Industries, Inc. since 2018 and Chairman of LSB Industries, Inc. since August of 2024 • Managing Director and Head of Investment Banking of the Industrial and Energy Practices of Sterne Agee from 2007 to 2014 • MBA in Finance from Hofstra University and B.S. in Accounting, Minor in Finance from Binghamton University |
| Glen A. Brown | Director | 4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SVP – Exploration for Continental Resources from 2015 through 2017 • Exploration manager for EOG Resources Midcontinent from 1991 through 2003 • Bachelor's in Geology from State University of New York; Master's in Geology from New Mexico State University in Las Cruces |
| Lee M. Canaan | Director | 9 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Founder and portfolio manager of Braeburn Capital Partners, LLC • Board member for EQT Corporation and Aethon Energy, LLC • Bachelor's in Geological Sciences from USC, Master's in Geophysics from UT-Austin, and MBA in Finance from Wharton |
| Steven L. Packebush | Director | 3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Founder and partner in Elevar Partners, LLC • President of Koch Ag & Energy Solutions upon his retirement in 2018 after 30 years with the company • Bachelor's in agricultural economics from Kansas State |
| John H. Pinkerton | Director | 4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CEO of Range Resources Corporation from 1992 through 2012 • Executive Chairman and Chairman of Board of Directors for Encino Energy from 2017 through 2022 • B.A. in Business Administration from Texas Christian University; Master's from the University of Texas at Arlington |

Portfolio Overview by Basin

| | Scoop | Haynesville | Bakken | Stack | Arkoma | Fayetteville | Other | Total |
|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| Production Mix  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Production (MMcfe/d)^{1,3} | 4.16 | 14.19 | 1.20 | 2.97 | 1.08 | 0.88 | 2.47 | 26.96 |
| Leased Net Royalty Acres² | 9,615 | 8,979 | 4,026 | 6,691 | 9,839 | 8,394 | 41,591 | 89,135 |
| Permits on File¹ | 28 | 23 | 8 | 9 | 4 | - | 3 | 75 |
| Rigs Running on PHX Acreage⁴ | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | - | - | 1 | 13 |
| Rigs Running Within 2.5 miles of PHX Acreage⁴ | 18 | 10 | 16 | 4 | - | - | 12 | 60 |
| Key Operators |     |     |     |     |    |   |    |     |

Texas / Louisiana Haynesville Update

- Operators are drilling 3-5 wells per unit, and a positive indication of near term volumes and cashflows
- Since 2019, core development areas have been extended as new completion designs have lowered breakevens
- Key Operators: Aethon, Trinity, Chesapeake, Silverhill, Blue Dome and Paloma
- PHX TX / LA AOI Haynesville Ownership¹: 7,874 NRA (total PHX Haynesville ownership 8,979 NRA)
 - Gross Wells In Progress on PHX^{1,2}: 55 (total PHX Haynesville gross active WIPs 63)
 - Gross Active Permits on PHX^{1,3}: 23 (total PHX Haynesville gross active permits 23)
 - Total Active Rigs in TX / LA AOI⁴: 21

Notable Well Results⁵

1 AETHON | BURNS FOREST / MOJO MINERALS DSU | 5 WELL AVG

| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1st Prod | 1/2024 | PHX NRI | 4.671% |
| LL | 9,800' | IP24hr | 21.8 MMCFPD |
| NRM PROP | 4,700 #/FT | IP30 | 11.7 MMCFPD |

2 CHESAPEAKE | L 14-23-26-35 HC 001

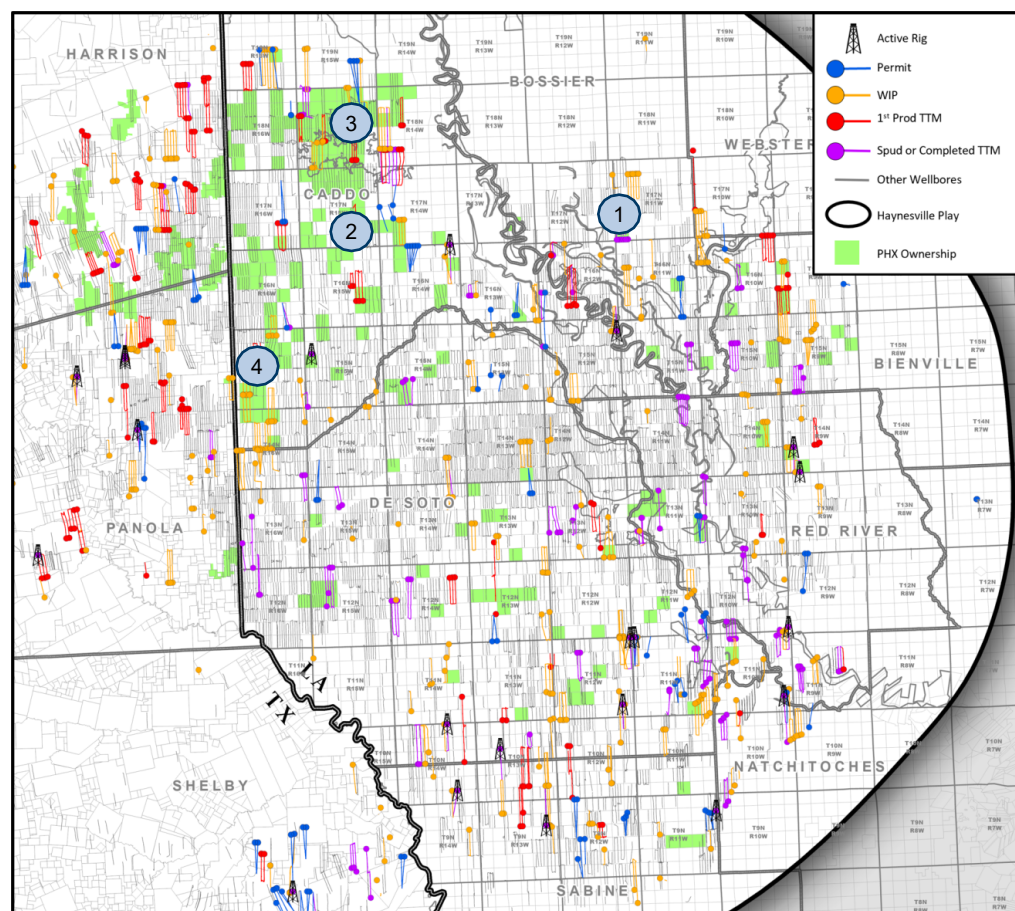
| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1st Prod | 3/2024 | PHX NRI | 0.416% |
| LL | 10,450' | IP24hr | 39.5 MMCFPD |
| NRM PROP | 4,200 #/FT | IP30 | 32.2 MMCFPD |

3 TRINITY | BYRD 23-26-35 | 3 WELL AVG

| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1st Prod | 3/2024 | PHX NRI | 0.410% |
| LL | 10,450' | IP24hr | 18.2 MMCFPD |
| NRM PROP | 4,200 #/FT | IP30 | 12.5 MMCFPD |

4 CHESAPEAKE | ARK 9&16&21-15-16HC 001

| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1st Prod | 1/2024 | PHX NRI | 0.563% |
| LL | 12,500' | IP24hr | 30.7 MMCFPD |
| NRM PROP | 3,900 #/FT | IP30 | 25.9 MMCFPD |



South Texas Haynesville Update

- Operators are drilling 3-5 wells per unit, and a positive indication of near term volumes and cashflows
- Since 2019, core development areas have been extended as new completion designs have lowered breakevens
- Key Operator is Aethon who has been the most active in the Shelby Trough
- PHX South Texas Haynesville Ownership¹: 1,105 NRA (total PHX Haynesville ownership 8,979 NRA)
 - Gross Wells In Progress on PHX^{1,2}: 8 (total PHX Haynesville gross active WIPs 63)
 - Gross Active Permits on PHX^{1,3}: 0 (total PHX Haynesville gross active permits 23)
 - Total Active Rigs in South Texas AOI⁴: 5

Notable Well Results⁵

1 AETHON | SILVER HAMMER / PATZAKIS | 4 WELL AVG

| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1st Prod | 6/2023 | PHX NRI | 0.490% |
| LL | 8,200' | IP24hr | 21.8 MMCFPD |
| NRM PROP | 4,800 #/FT | IP30 | 15.6 MMCFPD |

2 AETHON | ATTOYAC RIVER GAS UNIT | 4 WELL AVG

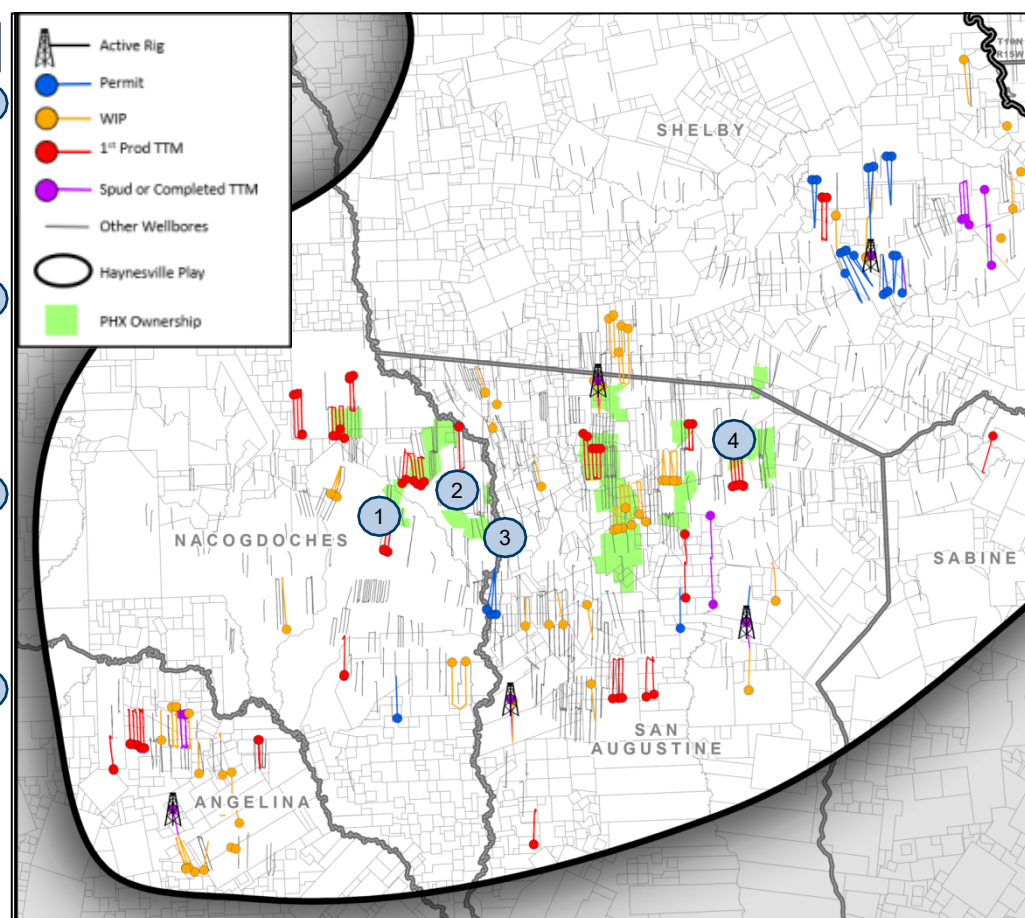
| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1st Prod | 10/2023 | PHX NRI | 0.286% |
| LL | 6,400' | IP24hr | 21.1 MMCFPD |
| NRM PROP | 4,500 #/FT | IP30 | 12.5 MMCFPD |

3 AETHON | ATTOYAC RIVER - SCOGGINS GAS UNIT | 3 WELL AVG

| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1st Prod | 10/2023 | PHX NRI | 0.184% |
| LL | 8,600' | IP24hr | 22.8 MMCFPD |
| NRM PROP | 4,500 #/FT | IP30 | 15.3 MMCFPD |

4 AETHON | CLARK - ARMSTRONG UNIT | 5 WELL AVG

| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1st Prod | 5/2024 | PHX NRI | 0.138% |
| LL | 10,900' | IP24hr | 16.8 MMCFPD |
| NRM PROP | 4,400 #/FT | IP30 | 11.6 MMCFPD |



Springboard III Update

- Highest resource in-place per DSU in the midcontinent, co-developing the Mississippian Sycamore & Woodford Shale
- Operators starting to infill existing DSUs; Early results suggest very little to no Parent-Child degradation
- PHX Springboard III Ownership^{1,6}: 4,129 NRA
 - Gross Wells In Progress on PHX^{1,2}: 23
 - Gross Active Permits on PHX^{1,3}: 6
 - Gross Active Rigs in Springboard III⁴: 4

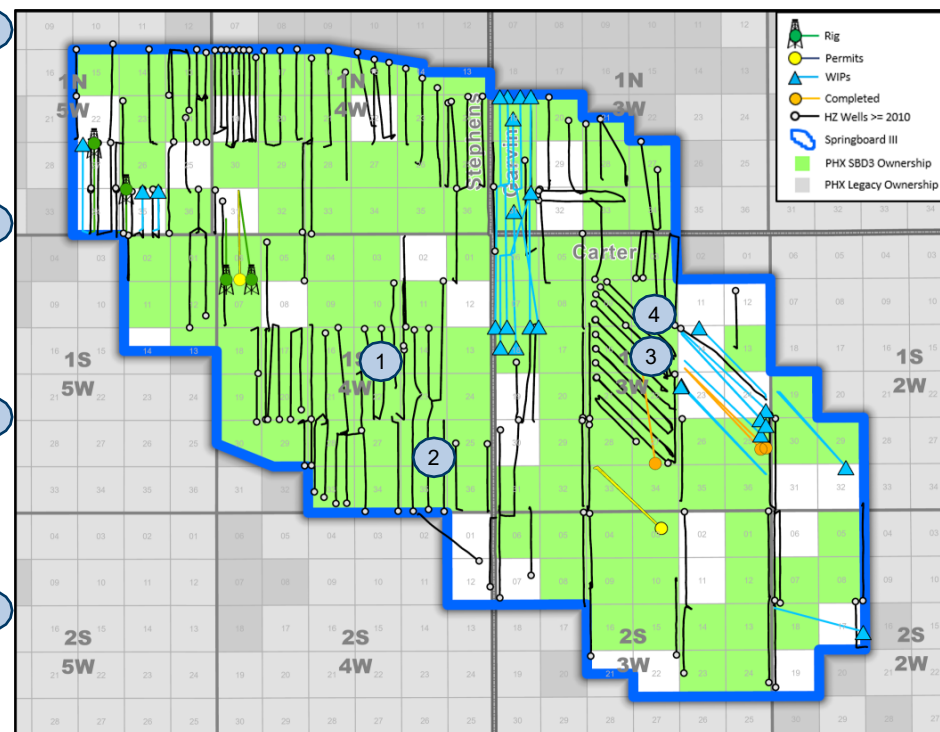
Notable Well Results⁵

| | | | |
|---|------------|---------|-------------|
| CONTINENTAL HONDO 3-22-15XHM SYCAMORE | | | |
| 1st Prod | 02/2024 | PHX NRI | 2.584% |
| LL | 9,900' | IP30 | 3,400 BOEPD |
| NRM PROP | 2,500 #/FT | % OIL | 87% |

| | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------|-------------|
| CONTINENTAL | SUNDANCE KID 3-23-26-35XHM | SYCAMORE | |
| 1st Prod | 03/2024 | PHX NRI | |
| | 0.418% | | |
| LL | 12,400' | IP30 | 2,150 BOEPD |
| NRM PROP | 2'500 #/FT | % OIL | 79% |

| | | |
|--|------------|-------------|
| CONTINENTAL COURBET 7-22-9XHW WOODFORD | | |
| 1st Prod | 03/2023 | PHX NRI |
| | 10,700' | IP30 |
| NRM PROP | 2,500 #/FT | % OIL |
| | | 0.363% |
| | | 2,340 BOEPD |
| | | 52% |

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|----------|-------------|
| CONTINENTAL | COURBET 16-15-9XHM | SYCAMORE | |
| 1st Prod | 03/2023 | PHX NRI | 0.771% |
| LL | 11,200' | IP30 | 3,230 BOEPD |
| NRM PROP | 2,500 #/FT | % OIL | 78% |



Source: Company info and Enverus

1 As of 12/31/2024

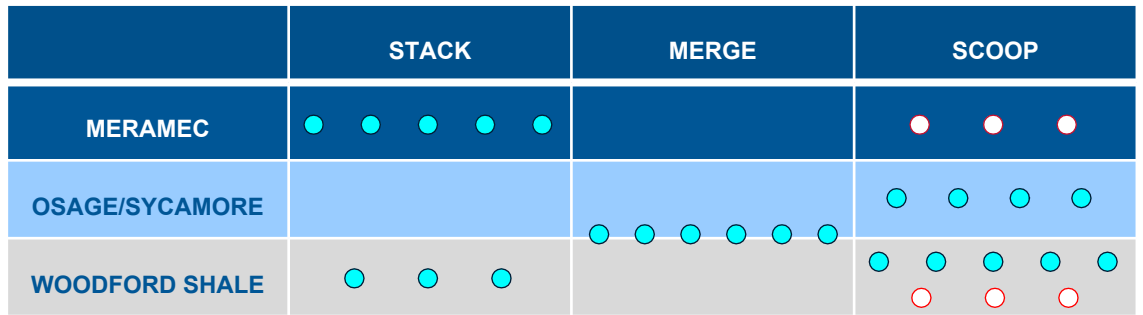
2 Wells in Progress includes wells currently being drilled and wells waiting on completion

3 Active natural gas and oil horizontal permits filed

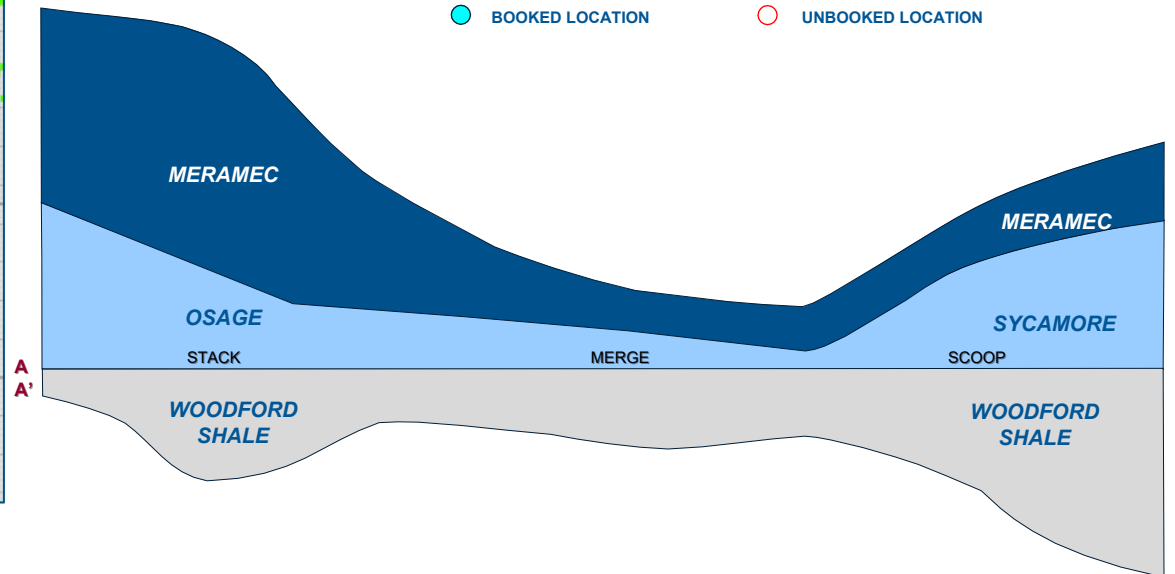
4 Rig data from Enverus as of 12/31/2024

5 NRIs are internal estimates and are subject to confirmation from operator

6 This does not reflect PHX's most recent acquisition of 50 net royalty acres for ~\$0.6 million on 1/2/2025

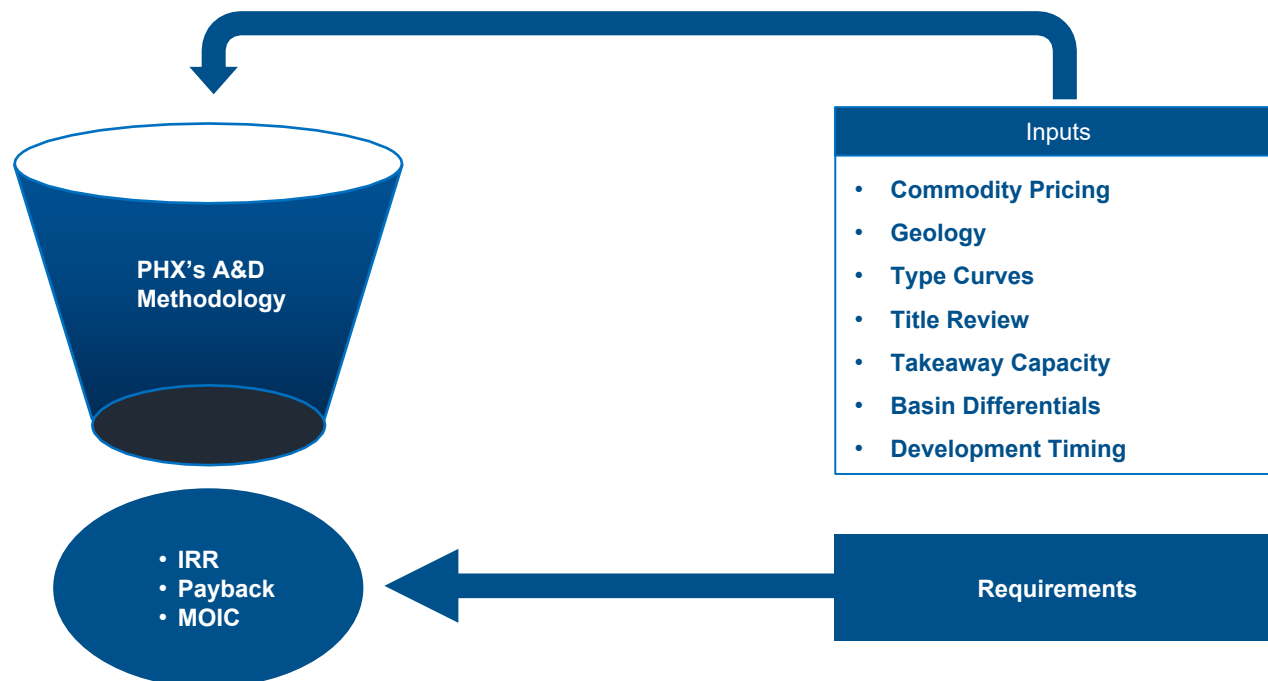


 UNBOOKED LOCATION



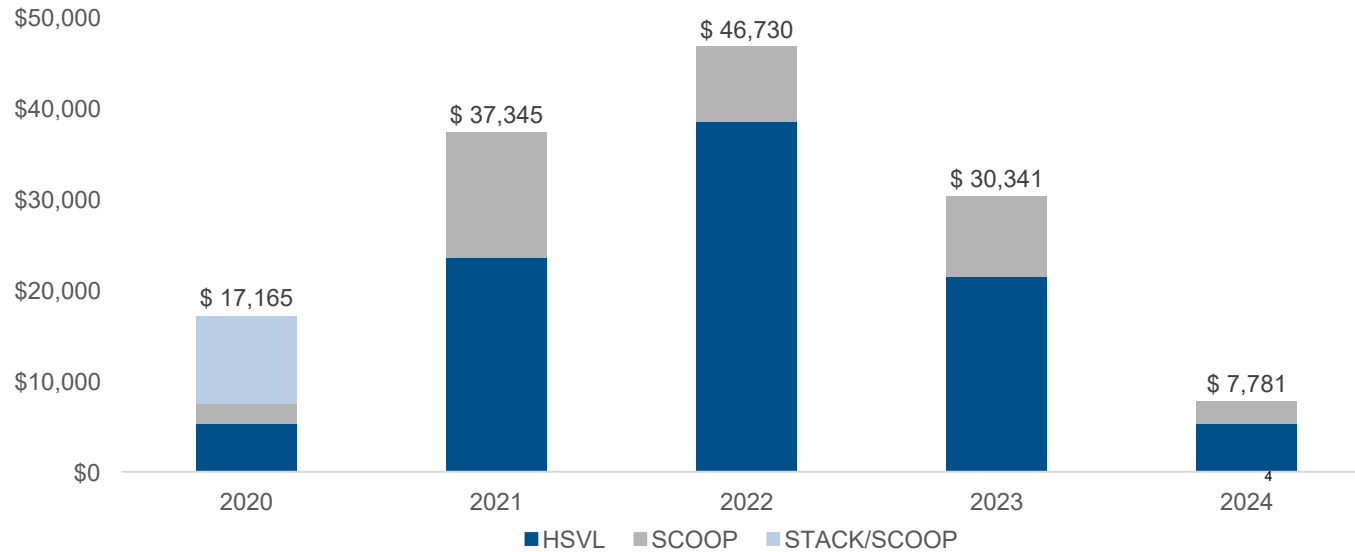
Robust Acquisition Process

- PHX believes that being the aggregator of choice in our core areas is a key component of our strategy
 - Royalties, just like any other hydrocarbon asset class, are naturally depleting assets and reinvestment is required to maintain and grow cash flows over time
 - We target minerals in our core areas (SCOOP and Haynesville) with full analysis of geology and established type curves in order to minimize execution risk
 - Typical profile of acquisitions includes an already producing component as well as royalties that are either in the process of being developed (WIPs) or will be developed over time (locations) by reputable and creditworthy operators to minimize timing risk
 - Focused on active operators in order to minimize development timing risk
 - Our acquisition program targets returns well in excess of our cost of capital (see ROCE) to drive increasing shareholder value



Acquisition Summary

Acquisitions by Basin by Year (in thousands)



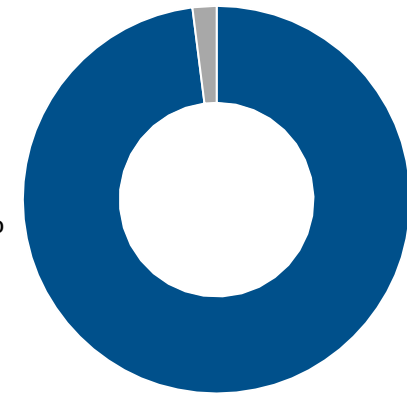
- Focused on highest quality rock in the SCOOP and Haynesville plays
- Targeting a mix of production, near term development opportunities via wells in progress and additional upside potential under high quality operators
- \$35.6M in acquisitions in SCOOP and \$94.0M in Haynesville since Q1 of 2020

Positioned For Growth Through Acquisitions

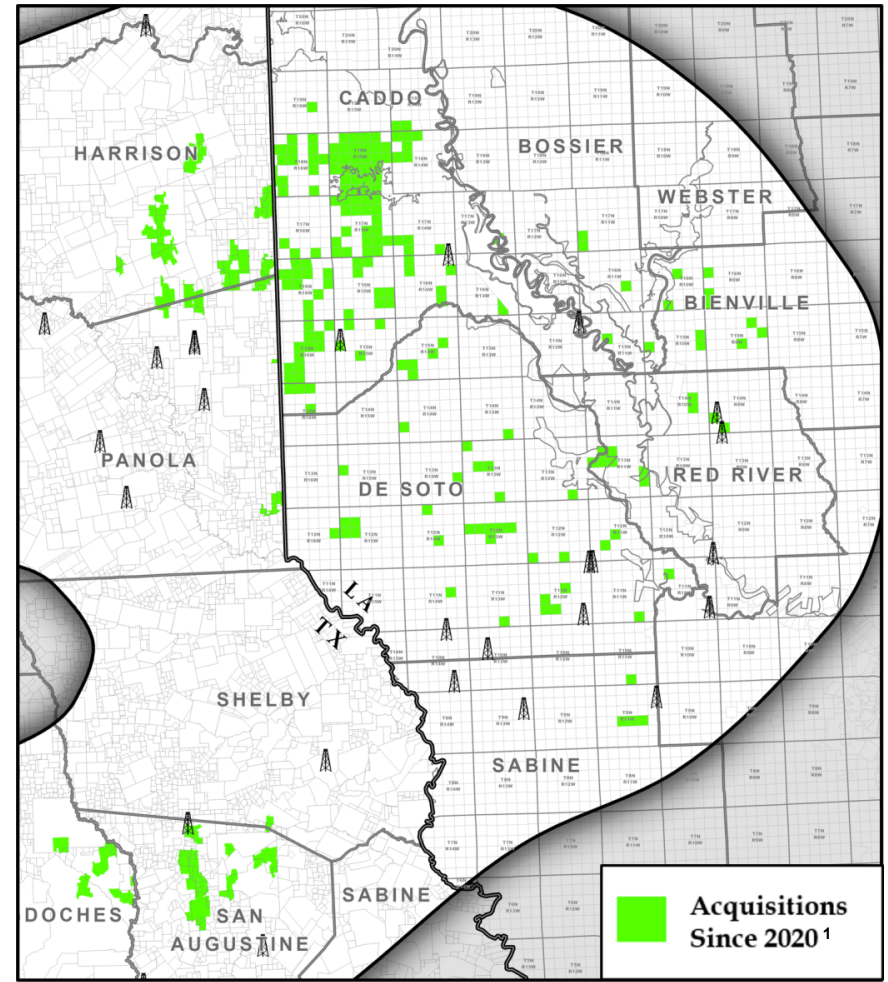
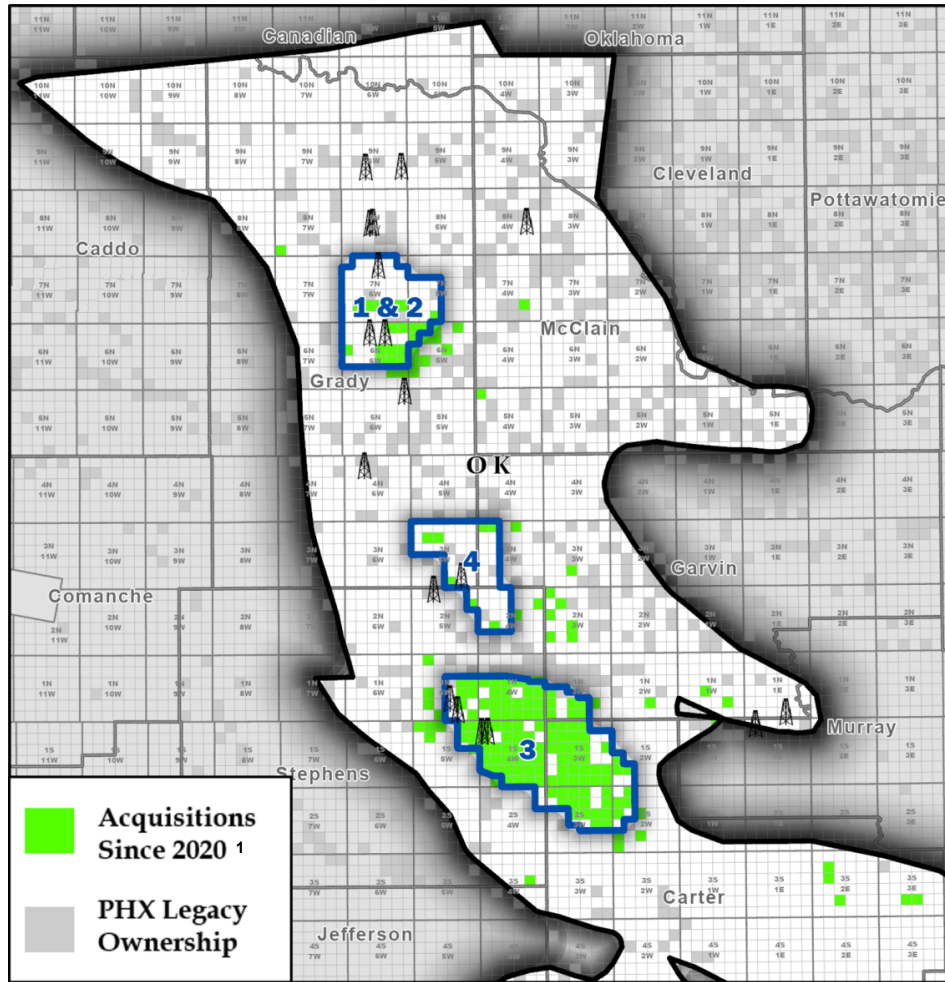
- Total domestic US mineral market estimated at ~\$0.5 - 1 trillion⁽²⁾
 - Highly fragmented
 - Predominantly owned by private individuals
 - PHX well positioned to be one of the premier consolidators in our core areas
 - Focus on smaller deals increases opportunity set and potential returns

Total Public Company Enterprise Value⁽³⁾: 3%

Market Opportunity Midpoint⁽¹⁾: 97%



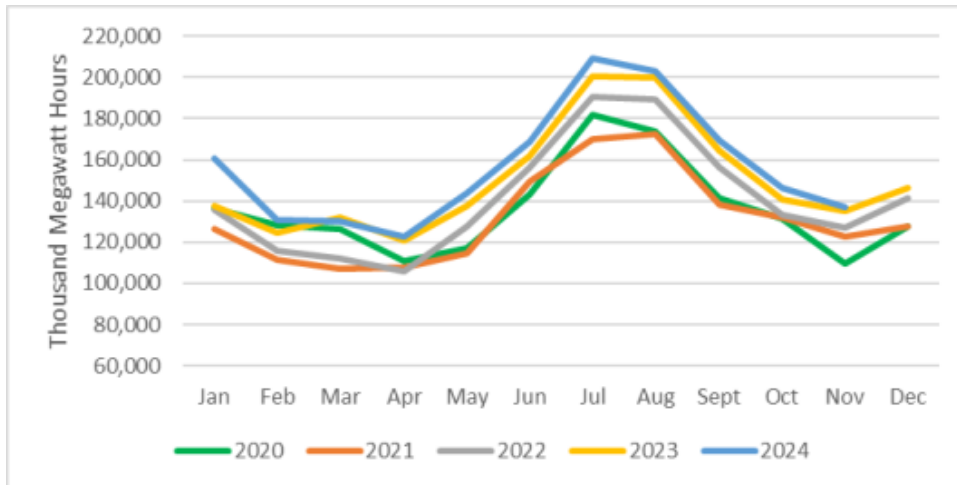
Acquisition History



All acreage currently owned in the Haynesville and predominately all acreage currently owned in Springboard III area of interest was acquired under current management team's guidance

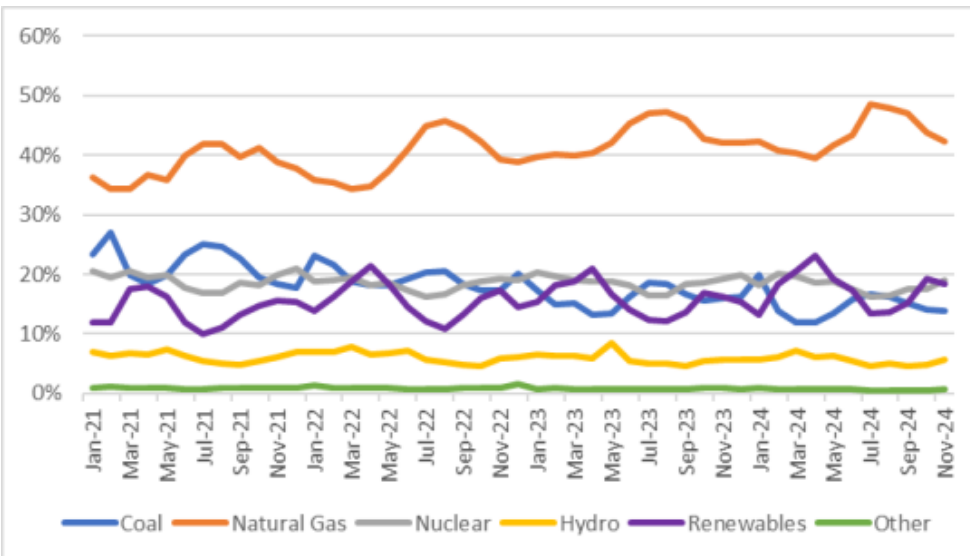
Natural Gas – Continued Demand Growth

Natural Gas Electrical Generation¹

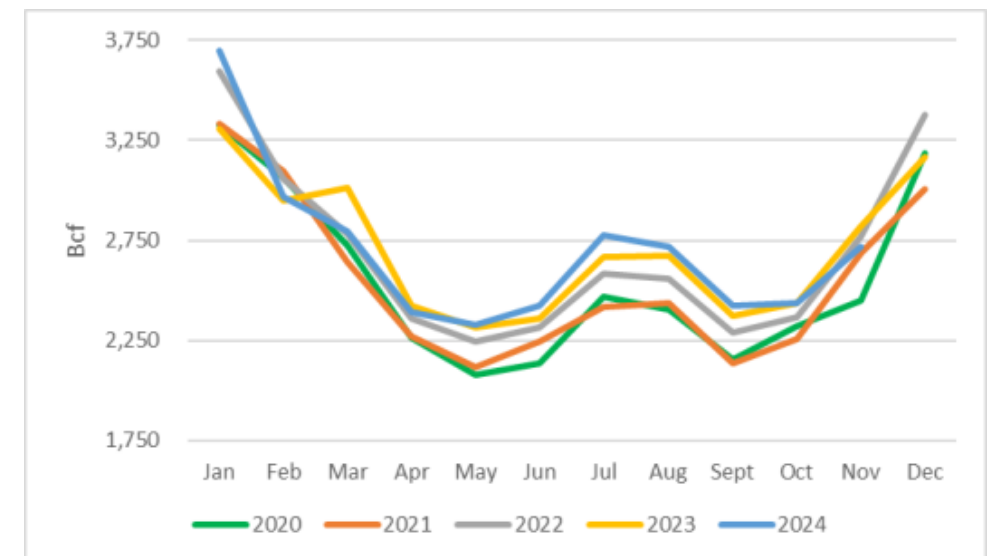


- Natural gas demand from power generation continues to increase and dominate the power stack; increase in solar and wind are coming at the expense of coal
- 20 additional gas fired power plants with total capacity of 7.7 GW expected to come online in 2024 – 2025
- LNG export capacity expected to increase as projects under construction come online in second half of 2024 and in 2025

Monthly Electrical Generation by Fuel Type¹

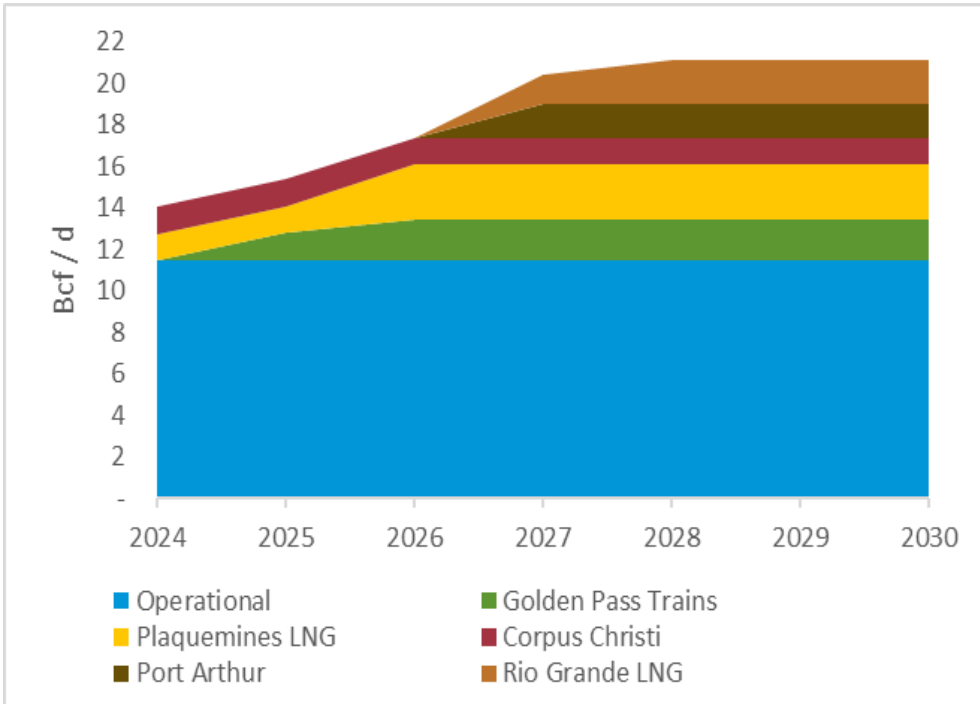


Natural Gas Consumption¹



Natural Gas – Surging LNG Demand

Forecasted U.S. Export Annual Volume Growth¹



Large Scale Approved Liquefaction Facilities¹

| Project Name | Bcf/d |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| <u>Operational</u> | |
| Sabine Pass Trains 1-6 | 3.6 |
| Cove Point | 0.7 |
| Elba Island Trains | 0.3 |
| Corpus Christi Trains 1- 3 | 1.8 |
| Cameron Trains 1 - 3 | 1.8 |
| Freeport Trains 1 - 3 | 2.0 |
| Calcasieu Pass Trains 1 - 9 | 1.3 |
| Total Operational | 11.4 |

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| <u>Under Construction</u> | |
| Golden Pass Trains 1 - 3 | 2.0 ⁽²⁾ |
| Plaquemines LNG Phase 1 | 1.3 ⁽³⁾ |
| Plaquemines LNG Phase 2 | 1.3 ⁽⁴⁾ |
| Corpus Christi Liquefaction Stage III | 1.3 ⁽³⁾ |
| Port Arthur Phase 1 | 1.6 ⁽⁵⁾ |
| Rio Grande LNG Phase 1 | 2.2 ⁽⁶⁾ |
| Total Operational or in Execution | 21.1 |

| Project Name | Bcf/d |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| <u>Approved</u> | |
| Cameron LNG Train 4 | 0.9 |
| Lake Charles LNG | 2.2 |
| Driftwood LNG | 3.6 |
| Freeport LNG Train 4 | 0.7 |
| Texas LNG | 0.6 |
| Rio Grande LNG | 1.4 |
| Gulf LNG | 1.4 |
| Delfin FLNG | 1.6 |
| Alaska LNG | 2.6 |
| Total Approved | 14.9 |

- Current LNG export capacity is fully committed
- North America liquefied natural gas capacity is on track to more than double between 2024 and 2028 (US 9.7 Bcf/d, Canada 2.5 Bcf/d and Mexico 0.8 Bcf/d)
- US exported more LNG in 2023 than any other country; increasing exports 12% compared to 2022

Source: EIA.

¹ Capacity based on baseload nameplate capacity

² Expected online in 2H 2025 – 1H 2026

³ Expected online by end of 2024

⁴ Expected online in 2026

⁵ Expected online 2027

⁶ Expected online 2027 / 2028

Current Hedge Position

| | <u>Gas Swaps</u> | | <u>Gas Collars</u> | | | <u>Total Gas Protection</u> |
|-------|------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | Volume | Price | Volume | Floor | Ceiling | Volume |
| 1Q'25 | 330,000 | \$ 3.86 | 640,000 | \$ 3.27 | \$ 4.83 | 970,000 |
| 2Q'25 | 735,000 | \$ 3.14 | 255,000 | \$ 3.00 | \$ 4.19 | 990,000 |
| 3Q'25 | 785,000 | \$ 3.15 | 165,000 | \$ 3.00 | \$ 3.75 | 950,000 |
| 4Q'25 | 350,000 | \$ 3.32 | 480,000 | \$ 3.50 | \$ 4.62 | 830,000 |
| 2025 | 2,200,000 | \$ 3.28 | 1,540,000 | \$ 3.27 | \$ 4.54 | 3,740,000 |
| 1Q'26 | 65,000 | \$ 4.21 | 720,000 | \$ 3.50 | \$ 4.62 | 785,000 |
| 2Q'26 | 150,000 | \$ 3.10 | 225,000 | \$ 3.00 | \$ 3.60 | 375,000 |
| 3Q'26 | - | \$ - | 300,000 | \$ 3.00 | \$ 3.60 | 300,000 |
| 2026 | 215,000 | \$ 3.44 | 1,245,000 | \$ 3.29 | \$ 4.19 | 1,460,000 |

| | <u>Oil Swaps</u> | | <u>Oil Collars</u> | | | <u>Total Oil Protection</u> |
|-------|------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|
| | Volume | Price | Volume | Floor | Ceiling | Volume |
| 4Q'24 | 5,100 | \$ 68.42 | 500 | \$ 67.00 | \$ 77.00 | 5,600 |
| 2024 | 5,100 | \$ 68.42 | 500 | \$ 67.00 | \$ 77.00 | 5,600 |
| 1Q'25 | 16,800 | \$ 68.94 | - | \$ - | \$ - | 16,800 |
| 2Q'25 | 15,750 | \$ 69.94 | - | \$ - | \$ - | 15,750 |
| 3Q'25 | 13,500 | \$ 69.63 | - | \$ - | \$ - | 13,500 |
| 4Q'25 | 11,750 | \$ 69.24 | - | \$ - | \$ - | 11,750 |
| 2025 | 57,800 | \$ 69.44 | - | \$ - | \$ - | 57,800 |
| 1Q'26 | 9,000 | \$ 69.77 | - | \$ - | \$ - | 9,000 |
| 2Q'26 | 6,000 | \$ 67.30 | - | \$ - | \$ - | 6,000 |
| 2026 | 15,000 | \$ 68.78 | - | \$ - | \$ - | 15,000 |

Mix of collars and swaps designed to provide upside exposure while protecting downside risk

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

| (\$ in millions) | Quarter ended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Mar.31,2020 | Jun.30,2020 | Sept.30,2020 | Dec.31,2020 | Mar.31,2021 | Jun.30,2021 | Sept.30,2021 | Dec.31,2021 | Mar.31,2022 | Jun.30,2022 | Sept.30,2022 | Dec.31,2022 | Mar.31,2023 | Jun.30,2023 | Sept.30,2023 | Dec.31,2023 | Mar.31,2024 | Jun.30,2024 | Sept.30,2024 | Dec.31,2024 |
| Net Income | (\$20.5) | (\$3.6) | (\$18) | (\$0.6) | (\$0.5) | (\$14) | (\$3.8) | \$6.7 | (\$4.0) | \$8.6 | \$9.2 | \$3.3 | \$9.6 | (\$0.0) | \$19 | \$2.5 | (\$0.2) | \$13 | \$11 | \$0.1 |
| (+) Non-Cash (Gains) Losses on Derivatives | (34) | 25 | 24 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 4.5 | (3.1) | (4.6) | 118 | (3.3) | (16) | (6.3) | (32) | 0.9 | 0.9 | (29) | 10 | 16 | (0.2) | 15 |
| (+) Income Tax Expense | (70) | (0.9) | (0.7) | (0.1) | (0.2) | (0.8) | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 10 | 24 | 10 | 3.1 | (0.2) | 0.6 | 12 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | (0.0) |
| (+) Interest Expense | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| (+) DD&A | 34 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 18 | 2.1 | 16 | 16 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 23 | 24 | 26 |
| (+) Impairment | 29.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| (+) Cash Receipts from / Payments on Off-Market Derivatives | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.8 | (27) | (25) | (13) | (11) | (0.9) | (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| (+) Restricted Stock and Deferred Director's Exp | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 10 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| (-) Gains (Losses) on Asset Sales | (0.0) | (0.0) | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | (2.1) | 23 | 0.7 | 36 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$2.8 | \$13 | \$2.2 | \$2.9 | \$3.6 | \$5.0 | \$4.2 | \$4.4 | \$5.8 | \$7.2 | \$8.4 | \$5.3 | \$7.7 | \$4.1 | \$6.3 | \$4.5 | \$4.6 | \$6.4 | \$4.9 | \$5.4 |
| (-) Interest Expense | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Discretionary Cash Flow | \$2.4 | \$11 | \$19 | \$2.6 | \$3.3 | \$4.8 | \$4.0 | \$4.2 | \$5.6 | \$6.9 | \$7.9 | \$4.7 | \$7.1 | \$3.6 | \$5.8 | \$3.8 | \$3.9 | \$5.8 | \$4.3 | \$4.8 |
| Discretionary Cash Flow Margin | 34% | 3% | 37% | 4% | 40% | 44% | 33% | 3% | 38% | 35% | 36% | 32% | 60% | 49% | 65% | 44% | 55% | 59% | 54% | 54% |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 28 | 13 | 22 | 29 | 36 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| (-) DD&A | 34 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 18 | 2.1 | 16 | 16 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 23 | 24 | 26 |
| EBIT | (\$0.6) | (\$11) | (\$0.3) | \$0.7 | \$18 | \$2.9 | \$2.7 | \$2.8 | \$3.7 | \$5.2 | \$6.9 | \$3.5 | \$5.9 | \$19 | \$4.3 | \$2.1 | \$2.3 | \$4.2 | \$2.5 | \$2.8 |
| Annualized EBIT | (\$2.4) | (\$4.5) | (\$13) | \$2.6 | \$7.2 | \$11.5 | \$10.8 | \$11.3 | \$14.8 | \$20.8 | \$27.5 | \$14.0 | \$23.4 | \$7.5 | \$17.2 | \$8.2 | \$9.0 | \$12.8 | \$11.9 | \$11.7 |
| Starting Debt | 35.0 | 32.0 | 30.0 | 28.8 | 27.0 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 33.3 | 26.0 | 23.8 | 30.8 | 32.8 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 27.8 |
| Ending Debt | 32.0 | 30.0 | 28.8 | 27.0 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 33.3 | 26.0 | 23.8 | 30.8 | 32.8 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 27.8 | 29.5 |
| Average Debt | \$33.5 | \$31.0 | \$29.4 | \$27.9 | \$25.3 | \$21.7 | \$18.7 | \$18.8 | \$22.0 | \$26.2 | \$28.3 | \$30.8 | \$29.7 | \$24.9 | \$27.3 | \$31.8 | \$31.8 | \$29.8 | \$28.3 | \$28.6 |
| Starting Shareholders Equity | 80.1 | 60.5 | 56.5 | 63.0 | 62.3 | 61.7 | 75.3 | 78.7 | 88.3 | 84.7 | 98.0 | 107.8 | 110.1 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 121.7 | 123.2 | 122.8 | 123.5 | 123.6 |
| Ending Shareholders Equity | 60.5 | 56.5 | 63.0 | 62.3 | 61.7 | 75.3 | 78.7 | 88.3 | 84.7 | 98.0 | 107.8 | 110.1 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 121.7 | 123.2 | 122.8 | 123.5 | 123.6 | 121.9 |
| Average Shareholders Equity | \$70.3 | \$58.5 | \$59.7 | \$62.7 | \$62.0 | \$68.5 | \$77.0 | \$83.5 | \$86.5 | \$91.4 | \$102.9 | \$108.9 | \$115.2 | \$120.1 | \$120.9 | \$122.4 | \$123.0 | \$123.1 | \$123.6 | \$122.8 |
| Total Capital | \$103.8 | \$89.5 | \$89.1 | \$90.5 | \$87.3 | \$90.2 | \$95.7 | \$102.3 | \$108.5 | \$117.5 | \$131.2 | \$139.7 | \$144.8 | \$145.0 | \$148.1 | \$154.2 | \$154.7 | \$152.9 | \$151.8 | \$151.4 |
| ROCE | -2% | -6% | -2% | 3% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 22% | 10% | 16% | 5% | 12% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% |

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

| | TTM ended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Mar.31,2020 | Jun.30,2020 | Sept.30,2020 | Dec.31,2020 | Mar.31,2021 | Jun.30,2021 | Sept.30,2021 | Dec.31,2021 | Mar.31,2022 | Jun.30,2022 | Sept.30,2022 | Dec.31,2022 | Mar.31,2023 | Jun.30,2023 | Sept.30,2023 | Dec.31,2023 | Mar.31,2024 | Jun.30,2024 | Sept.30,2024 | Dec.31,2024 |
| Net Income | (\$70.9) | (\$78.3) | (\$24.0) | (\$26.4) | (\$6.5) | (\$4.3) | (\$6.2) | \$11 | (\$2.5) | \$7.5 | \$20.4 | \$17.1 | \$30.6 | \$22.0 | \$11.8 | \$13.9 | \$4.2 | \$5.5 | \$4.7 | \$2.3 |
| (+) Non-Cash (Gains) Losses on Derivatives | (34) | 10 | 32 | 23 | 78 | 98 | 43 | (11) | 86 | 08 | 23 | 06 | (14.4) | (10.2) | (7.6) | (4.3) | (0.1) | 06 | (0.4) | 4.0 |
| (+) Income Tax Expense | (23.7) | (25.8) | (8.3) | (8.6) | (18) | (18) | (0.7) | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 17 | 22 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| (+) Interest Expense | 17 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 2.7 | 26 |
| (+) DD&A | 17.1 | 15.2 | 113 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| (+) Impairment | 106.4 | 106.7 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| (+) Cash Receipts from / Payments on Off-Market Derivatives | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | (7.5) | (5.7) | (3.6) | (2.3) | (1.3) | (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| (+) Restricted Stock and Deferred Director's Exp | 11 | 10 | 10 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| (-) Gains (Losses) on Asset Sales | 12.9 | 8.9 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | (18) | 0.5 | 11 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Adjusted EBITDA TTM | \$15.2 | \$12.4 | \$10.5 | \$9.2 | \$10.0 | \$13.7 | \$15.7 | \$17.2 | \$19.5 | \$21.6 | \$25.8 | \$26.7 | \$28.7 | \$25.6 | \$23.5 | \$22.7 | \$19.5 | \$21.9 | \$20.4 | \$21.3 |
| Total Debt | 32.0 | 30.0 | 28.8 | 27.0 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 33.3 | 26.0 | 23.8 | 30.8 | 32.8 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 27.8 | 29.5 |
| Debt / Adjusted EBITDA TTM | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |

| | Quarter ended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| (\$ in millions) | Mar.31,2020 | Jun.30,2020 | Sept.30,2020 | Dec.31,2020 | Mar.31,2021 | Jun.30,2021 | Sept.30,2021 | Dec.31,2021 | Mar.31,2022 | Jun.30,2022 | Sept.30,2022 | Dec.31,2022 | Mar.31,2023 | Jun.30,2023 | Sept.30,2023 | Dec.31,2023 | Mar.31,2024 | Jun.30,2024 | Sept.30,2024 | Dec.31,2024 |
| Borrowing Base | 45.0 | 32.0 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 28.5 | 27.5 | 32.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 45.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Debt | 32.0 | 30.0 | 28.8 | 27.0 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 33.3 | 26.0 | 23.8 | 30.8 | 32.8 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 27.8 | 29.5 |
| Borrowing Availability | \$13.0 | \$2.0 | \$2.3 | \$3.0 | \$5.9 | \$8.6 | \$10.0 | \$12.0 | \$26.0 | \$21.7 | \$21.7 | \$16.7 | \$24.0 | \$21.3 | \$19.3 | \$17.3 | \$19.3 | \$21.3 | \$22.3 | \$20.5 |
| Current Assets | 12.1 | 8.2 | 17.8 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 9.6 |
| (-) Current Derivative Assets | 4.2 | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 14 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Current Liabilities | (2.1) | (4.2) | (4.5) | (3.1) | (5.2) | (9.4) | (15.1) | (9.7) | (17.3) | (12.4) | (11.3) | (6.8) | (2.4) | (18) | (2.6) | (2.0) | (18) | (2.3) | (2.6) | (3.2) |
| (-) Current Derivative Liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.3) | (1.2) | (3.0) | (6.8) | (12.1) | (6.4) | (14.8) | (10.2) | (7.9) | (1.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.3) |
| Working Capital | \$5.8 | \$2.1 | \$13.7 | \$8.0 | \$7.0 | \$8.3 | \$9.2 | \$7.6 | \$9.8 | \$16.2 | \$11.5 | \$11.6 | \$7.8 | \$6.3 | \$5.2 | \$5.0 | \$4.6 | \$6.1 | \$4.9 | \$6.6 |
| Liquidity | \$18.8 | \$4.1 | \$15.9 | \$11.0 | \$12.9 | \$16.9 | \$19.2 | \$19.6 | \$35.8 | \$37.9 | \$36.2 | \$31.3 | \$31.8 | \$27.5 | \$24.4 | \$22.3 | \$23.9 | \$27.3 | \$27.1 | \$27.1 |

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

| (\$ in millions) | Fiscal Year Ended | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Sept. 30, 2016 | Sept. 30, 2017 | Sept. 30, 2018 | Sept. 30, 2019 | Sept. 30, 2020 | Sept. 30, 2021 | Dec. 31, 2022 | Dec. 31, 2023 | Dec. 31, 2024 |
| Net Income | (\$10.3) | \$3.5 | \$14.6 | (\$40.7) | (\$24.0) | (\$6.2) | \$17.1 | \$13.9 | \$2.3 |
| (+) Non-Cash (Gains) Losses on Derivatives | 4.6 | (0.9) | 3.9 | (5.9) | 3.2 | 4.3 | 0.6 | (4.3) | 4.0 |
| (+) Income Tax Expense | (7.7) | 0.7 | (12.7) | (13.5) | (8.3) | (0.7) | 4.4 | 4.7 | 0.8 |
| (+) Interest Expense | 13 | 13 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| (+) DD&A | 24.5 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.6 |
| (+) Impairment | 12.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 76.8 | 29.9 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| (+) Cash Receipts from / Payments on Off-Market Derivatives | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.8 | (5.7) | (0.4) | 0.0 |
| (+) Restricted Stock and Deferred Director's Exp | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| (-) Gains (Losses) on Asset Sales | 2.7 | (0.1) | (0.7) | 18.7 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 0.5 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$22.9 | \$24.7 | \$27.6 | \$19.2 | \$10.5 | \$15.7 | \$26.7 | \$22.7 | \$21.3 |
| (-) DD&A | 24.5 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.6 |
| EBIT | (\$16) | \$6.3 | \$9.2 | \$10 | (\$0.8) | \$8.0 | \$19.2 | \$14.1 | \$11.7 |
| Starting Debt | 65.0 | 44.5 | 52.2 | 51.0 | 35.4 | 28.8 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 32.8 |
| Ending Debt | 44.5 | 52.2 | 51.0 | 35.4 | 28.8 | 17.5 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 29.5 |
| Average Debt | \$54.8 | \$48.4 | \$51.6 | \$43.2 | \$32.1 | \$23.1 | \$26.7 | \$33.0 | \$31.1 |
| Starting Shareholders' Equity | 127.0 | 115.2 | 116.7 | 128.8 | 79.3 | 63.0 | 88.3 | 110.1 | 123.2 |
| Ending Shareholders' Equity | 115.2 | 116.7 | 128.8 | 79.3 | 63.0 | 78.7 | 110.1 | 123.2 | 121.9 |
| Average Shareholders' Equity | \$121.1 | \$115.9 | \$122.7 | \$104.0 | \$71.2 | \$70.9 | \$99.2 | \$116.7 | \$122.6 |
| Total Capital | \$175.8 | \$164.3 | \$174.3 | \$147.2 | \$103.2 | \$94.0 | \$125.9 | \$149.7 | \$153.7 |
| ROCE | -1% | 4% | 5% | 1% | -1% | 9% | 15% | 9% | 8% |

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

| (\$ in millions) | Year ended | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Dec. 31, 2018 | Dec. 31, 2019 | Dec. 31, 2020 | Dec. 31, 2021 | Dec. 31, 2022 | Dec. 31, 2023 | Dec. 31, 2024 |
| Net Income | \$13.6 | (\$516) | (\$26.4) | \$1.1 | \$17.1 | \$13.9 | \$2.3 |
| (+) Non-Cash (Gains) Losses on Derivatives | (3.1) | 2.0 | 2.3 | (1.1) | 0.6 | (4.3) | 4.0 |
| (+) Income Tax Expense | 3.5 | (16.8) | (8.6) | 0.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 0.8 |
| (+) Interest Expense | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| (+) DD&A | 16.9 | 17.3 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.6 |
| (+) Impairment | 0.0 | 76.8 | 29.9 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| (+) Cash Receipts from / Payments on Off-Market Derivatives | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.1 | (5.7) | (0.4) | 0.0 |
| (+) Restricted Stock and Deferred Director's Exp | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| (-) Gains (Losses) on Asset Sales | 8.7 | 12.9 | 0.7 | (1.8) | 7.5 | 4.7 | 0.5 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$25.0 | \$17.6 | \$9.2 | \$17.4 | \$26.7 | \$22.7 | \$21.3 |
| (-) Interest Expense | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Discretionary Cash Flow | \$23.1 | \$15.8 | \$8.0 | \$16.5 | \$25.1 | \$20.3 | \$18.8 |

| (\$ in millions) | Quarter Ended | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Jun. 30, 2022 | Sept. 30, 2022 | Dec. 31, 2022 | Mar. 31, 2023 | June 30, 2023 | Sept. 30, 2023 | Dec. 31, 2023 | Mar. 31, 2024 | Jun. 30, 2024 | Sept. 30, 2024 | Dec. 31, 2024 |
| General and administrative | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| (-) Restricted stock and deferred director's expense | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Cash general and administrative | \$2.3 | \$2.7 | \$2.6 | \$2.3 | \$2.5 | \$2.2 | \$2.5 | \$2.6 | \$2.0 | \$2.2 | \$2.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gain/(loss) on Derivatives | (\$2.4) | (\$4.3) | \$3.3 | \$3.8 | \$0.2 | (\$0.3) | \$3.2 | \$0.6 | (\$0.4) | \$1.1 | (\$1.0) |
| (-) Non-cash gain/(loss) on derivatives | 3.3 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 3.2 | (0.9) | (0.9) | 2.9 | (1.0) | (1.6) | 0.2 | (1.5) |
| (+) Off-market derivative settlements | (1.3) | (1.1) | (0.9) | (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total derivative settlements | (\$7.0) | (\$7.0) | (\$3.8) | \$0.3 | \$1.0 | \$0.6 | \$0.3 | \$1.7 | \$1.2 | \$0.9 | \$0.5 |